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Bir Zeit

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# Knesset defeats motions against Eilon Moreh in rowdy session

Post Knesset Reporter

In one of the rowdiest Knesset sessions in memory, the House vesterday defeated motions for the agenda criticizing the establishment last week of the settlement of Eilon Moreh, near Nablus. The motions were presented by MKs Yosef Sarid (Alignment) and Tawtik Toubi (Democratic Front)

Sarid said that up to now a national consensus had existed, more or less, but now Prime Minister Menahem Begin had destroyed that consensus. Even if the prime minister thought that Eilon Moreh contributed something to the country's security, didn't the national consensus, however fragile, contribute even more to security? Was it worthwhile to build Eilon Moreh and destroy that consensus? he asked.

There was considerable heckling during Sarid's speech, but when Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon replied, no holds were barred. Certainly in the ninth Knesset, which even before yesterday was no model of decorum, there had been no session in which insults were traded so freely and in which the adversaries

so obviously hated each other. Sharon annoyed the opposition even before he began speaking by having decided to reply after Sarid and Toubi had spoken, even though two other motions — by coalition members — on the same subject were scheduled to be heard. Ordinarily, a minister gives one reply to all motions on a particular sub-

The opposition smelt a rat, and

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The central district at-

torney's office will decide within a

few days whether to present ad-

ditional charges against MK Shmuel

Rechtman, who was sentenced to

three and a half years in prison for

accepting a bribe from contractor

Aharon Gibor, a reliable source in the office told The Jerusalem Post

Meanwhile, after a half-hour con-

versation with MKs Haim Corfu and

Avraham Sharir in Ma'asiyahu

prison, Rechtman wrote a letter of

resignation from the Knesset. Sharir said that the Liberal Party

did not promise Rechtman anything

for his resignation. "Rechtman un-derstood clearly that if he didn't

resign, the Knesset would legislate a

law which would force him to resign.

I appreciate his sparing us that un-

Rechtman's Knesset seat is ex-

pected to be filled by David Stern,

chairman of the contractors'

association, whose name is next on

Following his resignation, Recht-

man could face half a dozen new

pleasantness.'' Sharir said.

Recutman's resignation

secome effective tomorrow.

the Likud list.

yesterday.

wanted to distinguish, between the non-Zionist motions and the Zionist motions" their amoyance gave way to examperation. And they did not hezitate to express it.

Sharon said that the decision to establish a settlement at Eilon Moreh was taken by the Ministerial Committee on Settlement in November 1977. Six times since then the government had discussed the subject before giving its final approval, he

No "fifth column" would halt the march of Zionism, Sharon said, and no band of hypocrites would succeed

in sabotaging true Zionism.
"Who is this fifth column?"
shouted left Uri Avnery several
times. "You must tell us!" Sharon said that he had compleined to the director-general of the

Broadcasting Authority about the television report last Friday evening on the settlement of Eilon Moreh "by that trustworthy reporter, Rafiq Halaby."
(Halaby is a Druse, and there have

been complaints in the past that, as a non-Jew, he should not be entrusted with reporting for television on events in Judea and Samaria.)

Sharon's sarcastic phrase, "that trustworthy reporter," evoked another lengthy round of heckling, in which it was difficult to hear who was saying what. But it seemed to be MK Zeidan Atshe (Shai) who shouted, "that's racism!" and MK Chaika Grossman (Alignment-Mapam) who called out, "you're simply inciting!" When Atshe demanded that

Rechtman may face more charges

problems because, according to sources, police have given the dis-

trict attorney's office six files con-

cerning him. "But the files have not

been handled yet because of Recht-

man's trial, which lasted over a

It was learned that the police

national fraud department has in-

vestigated affairs in which Recht-

man was involved in 1972, before

elections for the Eighth Knesset.
The department, headed by Tat-

Nitzav Binyamin Zigel, received in-

formation that IL10,000 was donated

by a Rehovot resident to the Gahal

faction of Herut, Rechtman was chosen by Galiel as the major of

Rehovot and named to the Eighth

Zigel says in the files presented to the district attorney that, in his

opinion, "giving the cheque was a

Rehovot contractor, who received il-

legal building permits in return.

That contractor was said to be

testified at the police station that

Rechtman tried to persuade city

committees to accept decisions in

The Rehovot city engineer

someone other than Gibor.

In the other files, Rechtman is

year," the source said.

and Ninth Knessets.

violation of the law.'

Sharon retract his remark about Halaby, Sharon unleashed another wave of heckling by saying, "neither you nor the likes of you will ever get me to retract words of truth." (See report — page 2)

Sharon stood at the rostrum smiling, apparently enjoying his opposition-baiting. "While you're heckling me here," he said, "we lay another metre of pipeline, another kilometre of road, and build another

"You're infantile!" shouted MK Adiel Amorai (Alignment). And he repeated five more times: "Infantile! Infantile! Infantile! Infantile! Infantile!"

Sharon said that Halaby's report was shown against a background of what purported to be Eilon Moreh which was actually the threshing floor of the nearby Arab village of Rujeib. And Halaby had used the word "expropriation" to describe the legal procedure by means of which the government had acquired the land for Kilon Moreh, whereas the correct term was the more

Nothing less than the survival of the State of Israel was at stake, Sharon said. We were now at a most critical stage for our future, and he said he did not intend to relinquish Israel's right to establish settlements anywhere in Eretz

Sharon ridiculed the "trained parrots" of the Alignment who now spoke of the vital importance of Israel's retaining Gush Etzion and (Centinued on page 2, cel. ?)

irregular ways, which made it obvious that he was under the pressure

A source in the fraud department

yesterday said that his department

was disappointed with the district at-

torney's handling of the Rechtman

files. "We worked long months on

these files and gave the job our

Arye Shertok, of the central dis-

trict attorney's office, said that some

of Rechtman's files were being dealt

Prison commission spokesman

they spoke with Ma'ssiyahu

David Zilberman said vesterday that

before the two MKs had met Recht-

prison director Shaul Rosenperl.

to treat Rechtman as any other

prisoner and not to discriminate

promised that Rechtman, who

prisoners, will be treated the same

The MKs' request reportedly

follows Rechtman's complaint that

approximately two weeks ago the

prison authorities confiscated his

suntan oil and then treated him

He added that the prison director

against him," Zilberman said.

as other prisoners

Corfu and Sharir asked the director

of the contractor.

best," he said.



publishing industry at the opening of Hebrew Book Week in Jerusalem's Liberty Bell Garden last night. (Rahamim Israeli)

## Decision expected in a few days Israel ponders early Suez Gulf withdrawal

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT erusalem Post Reporter

EL-ARISH.— Israel will announce in a few days whether it will leave part of the Gulf of Suez area before the July 26 deadline set in the peace

Tat-Aluf Dov Sion, the head of the Israeli delegation of the joint Israel-Egypt commission, told The Jerusalem Post that the announcement is expected before the committee meets in Beersheba next Tuesday. Israel had considered evacuating the Gulf area on June 26. The commission, which met here

for the first time since the town was returned to Egyptian sovereignty on May 25, yesterday afternoon began discussing the second phase of withdrawl, to the El-Arish-Ras Meanwhile, officers have made

some progress towards facilitating Israeli searches for the remains of the IDF soldiers killed in the Suez Canal area during the 1973 Yom Kip-

Egypt's defence minister, Kamal Hassan Ali, had instructed his men to help IDF searchers, the head of the Egyptian delegation Gen. Seif e-Din Abu Shnaf told reporters. Abu maf said that he had received detailed reports on the estimated locations of the soldier's remains but the problems are very complex

and further discussions are needed. The committee also discussed the operation of the Neot Sinai laundry. According to unconfirmed reports, the Egyptians have complained that El-Arish residents working at the laundry earn more than some Egyptian army officers.

Other topics discussed included joint usage of the El-Arish-Bir Lahfan road and the water supply from this area to Israeli mililtary units nearby. Sion said, however, that 'all arrangements we had made are operating well."

The committee did not discuss recent illegal border crossings, an aide to Abu Shnaf said. The Egyptians have killed two people who had tried to cross the lines recently and some twenty to thirty people were arrested. But Abu Shnaf's aide said that the crossings were a matter for the civilian team discussing the normalization of relations.

## Weizman against settlement inside West Bank Arab towns

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Defence Minister Ezer Weizman said yesterday that he did not approve of the latest Gush Emunim demand for Jewish settlement in the heart of Arab towns in Judea and

However, he told the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Commitee that he had nothing to add to what he said in the cabinet when he opposed the establishment of Eilon Moreh, the new settlement outside Nablus.

During a discussion on security in the areas in the light of demonstrations by Gush Emunim and Peace Now and disturbances by Arabs, Weizman said he preferred to have a stone thrown at him by an Arab than to be spat upon by a Jew, or to hear a Jew calling Premier

Menahem Begin "traitor." Weizman was referring to an incident this month in which an Arab threw a stone at Aluf Danny Matt, coordinator of operations in the areas, and to an incident in which a woman demonstrator belonging to

resist the IDF and spat in Weizman's face when he went there to reason with the settlers. Meir Talmi (Alignment-Mapam)

said in committee that the authorities were coddling Gush Emunim and bearing down unfairly on Peace Now, when it came to demonstrations.

Yehuda Ben-Meir (NRP) said he would have nothing to do with the Eilon Moreh group until they denounced their expectorating fellow-demonstrator. He said the NRP opposed all violence and violation of law and order in the areas, but he admitted that some elements in sympathy with the NRP had behaved badly.

"The demonstration I joined at Sebastiya three years ago was a legal demonstration," Ben-Meir

Summing up, chairman Moshe Arens said everybody wanted law and order in the areas, but that views were divided on the contribution of settlement to national securi-

## Begin briefs U.S. Jews on autonomy

By JUDY STEGEL Jerusalem Post Reporter

Members of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations told Prime Minister Menahem Begin yesterday that they found it difficult to explain the government's timing for the settlement in Eilon Moreh.

The premier met with the group, headed by conference chairman-Theodore Mann, for nearly three hours. He had invited them to Jerusalem to discuss the autonomy negotiations and the task of American Jewish leaders in explaining them to the general public.

Begin delivered a one-hour background report on negotiations with Egypt and fielded questions from the group. The American Jews were tight-lipped about the meeting,

and declined to give details until after their second meeting with the premier at 4 p.m. today in his home. They also met yesterday with the ministers of defence, foreign affairs, agriculture and interior, opposition head Shimon Peres and Jewish Agency Executive chairman Arye

PROGRAMME:

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Minister Ariel Sharon and Minister without Portfolio Moshe Nissim. A delegation of experts of the Egyptian Foreign Ministry is to come to Israel early next week,

Autonomy team

wants to limit

American role

Post Mideast Affairs Editor

Members of Israel's ministerial

negotiating team on the proposed

West Bank autonomy have demand-

ed that the U.S. delegates to the talks

not raise subjects for discussion.

They have also demanded that the

U.S. not be a party to projected

The Israeli ministers have

recommended that the U.S. role be

confined to what was laid down in the

Camp David guidelines. Jerusalem

interprets these as defining the

American delegation's task as

mediation, not a partnership in the

The Israeli negotiators made their

recommendations when they met

yesterday with Premier Menahem

Begin to report on the second round

of the autonomy talks held in Alexan-

dria on Monday and Tuesday.
One unnamed minister was quoted

as saying that he felt as if the team

was negotiating with the U.S rather

than the Egyptians on autonomy for

the West Bank and Gaza. Other

ministers reported their impression

that the Americans were coor-

dinating their moves closely with the

Egyptians, and that the U.S.

delegates were pressing their own proposals and asserting that their

role in the autonomy negotiations

The members of the Israel

negotiating team are Interior

Minister Yosef Burg, Foreign

Minister Moshe Davan, Defence

decision-making.

was an active one.

probably Monday or Tuesday, to discuss and possibly finalize the agenda for the June 25 meeting at the Accadia Hotel in Heraliya of the joint autonomy committee

Wolf Blitzer adds from Washington: Secretary of State Cyrus Vance said yesterday that ''no real progress" has been achieved at the autonomy talka "so far."

"But that is not surprising to me at the start of this very difficult negotiation — a negotiation which is unlike any prior negotiations because issues are being dealt with that have never been touched before," Vance told a State Department news conference.

He said the autonomy talks involved "very difficult and sensitive issues from the political standpoint on both sides."

'But I think," Vance continued, "that the process has now started and that the parties, with our help, will pursue these negotiations, hopefully to a successful con-

Sources in Jerusalem repeated yesterday that Dayan has asked Washington for clarification of how the U.S. sees its own status at the talks. Dayan asked that the clarification be conveyed before the next session of the autonomy talks

## Yadin: Ignore status of U.S. in autonomy talks

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

CAIRO. — Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin said yesterday that Egypt and Israel should ignore the question of the U.S. delegation's status at the autonomy talks and accept or reject any U.S. proposal on

Yadin, returning from a visit to Upper Egypt, was speaking to Egyptian Defence Minister Kamal Has Ali about the meeting in Alexandria earlier this week of the joint committee on autonomy. He was answering Ali's complaint that one Israel delegate to the talks had, in the controversy over the U.S. standing in the discussions, defined the U.S. role as that of observer.

Yadin had told Ali he had been cut off from the news during his three days in Upper Egypt and had asked the Egyptian to brief him on the

Yadin had told Ali: "Brief me as if you were an Israel member and then tell it as an Egyptian one." But Ali replied that his report would be the

same in either case. Replying to questions, Ali told Israeli newsmen that both sides of the military committee at El-Arish provisions in good faith. He said he

expected to visit Israel during autonomy talks there. Yadin's gruelling tour in sweltering Upper Egypt got the better of him

After flying here from Luxor at midday, and then spending two hours at Cairo University, Yadin had to have a doctor called to the Tahara Palace, where he is staying. The doctor diagnosed a "stomach upset" caused by the nonstop tour in the

and forced him to cancel several

Yadin cancelled at the last-minute a meeting with Minister of Social Affairs Dr. Amal Othman.

In his next engagement, Yadin was to have met with Gen. Ali at the defence ministry. But Ali came to see Yadin because of Yadin's condition. Yadin rested last night in preparation for a meeting with Sadat in Alexandria today.

At Cairo University, Yadin talked shop with the rector, Ibrahim Badran, and with Dr. Abdul-Aziz Saleh, dean of the archeology faculty. They discussed archeology and Islamic art for two hours.

Yadin suggested academic cooperation in archeology as part of normalization of relations between Israel and Egypt. The suggestion

aid to Israel, proportionate to the

sums allocated by Israel for settle-

ment construction.

#### Vance slams Eilon Moreh as 'harmful'

Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON. — U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance warned that the construction of the latest Israeli settlement at Eilon Moreh was "particularly harmful at this time when we are are embarking on this second phase of the negotiations in that

Vance's remarks were made at a press conference yesterday in Washington, and came on the heels of strong protests by U.S. officials against the Israeli authorization of Eilon Moreh.

Following Egyptian prodding, the U.S. has been considering various options to try to convince Israel to freeze new settlement activity. But other than normal diplomatic

protestations, no specific course of action has yet been determined. The secretary doubted that the U.S. would change its attitude toward the establishment of Israeli settlements in the territories. "I do

not see in any way how our positions on that will change," he said. "My view and the view of my government, with respect to the question of settlements, is that the

ettlements are illegal," he continued. "We have not changed our position. On Capital Hill, some lawmakers

are once again talking about a possi-ble reduction in American foreign

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Greetings from Mr. Shlomo Lahat, Mayor of Tel Aviv



David Landau looks at the effect of Eilon Moreh on the autonomy talks, and lan Black talks to three residents of Kiryat Arba.



WOMEN'S ROLES. Rochelle Furstenberg meets five women who have made it, and Benny Morris reports on a women's iteracy project.



INCAS AND AZTECS. Meir Ronnen traces the history of two great lost civilizations, as represented in a new pavilion at the Israel Museum.

All this and more in tomorrow's weekend edition of





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## 'Final assault' looms against Somoza

Convicted MK resigns from Knesset

MANAGUA. — An all-out guerrilla thrust against the Nicaraguan capital aimed at forcing President astario Somoza to resign seemed imminent yesterday as large concentrations of government troops were drafted to the area.

In Mexico City, the rebel Sandinists: Front, waging a fight to the death against Somoza, on Tuesday called on all its fighters in Nicaragua to "march on Managua for the final offensive."

Tension ran high as Somoza's National Guardsmen, buttressed by a convoy of 30 truckloads of soldiers returning from the southern border area near Costa Rica, prepared to face a guerrilla assault.

Snipers barricaded in the sprawling slum areas surrounding Managus have launched a series of harassing attacks throughout the last few days. But the National Guard, better equipped than the rebels,

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1.1

eems to have contained them in the outlying slums.

Somoza yesterday asked the U.S. government to use its influence to stop the escalating guerrilla offensive that threatens to topple his

Somoza, interviewed on ABC Television, reiterated that he would not resign, and claimed that despite continuing fighting in major cities including the capital "the country in

not supplying arms."

Vance refused to call openly for Somoza's resignation, but avoided any indication of support for the

general terms is at peace."
In Washington, U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance told a news conference that the Carter administration "is not supplying any arms to Nicaragua and we have called on others not to supply arms to the Sandanistas, to whom of course we are

Nicaraguan's dynastic regime.

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#### **Soviet dissidents** seek Kremlin **SALT** gesture

Soviet human-rights campaigner Andrei Sakharov, and six other Soviet liberals said yesterday that the Soviet Union should release imprisoned dissidents before the U.S. signs the SALT-II treaty.

The strategic arms limitation agreement is due to be signed by U.S. President Jimmy Carter and Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev at a summit this weekend in Vienna. The liberals - those remaining

from the group formed to monitor Soviet compliance with the human rights sections of the Helsinki accords — urged the Soviet government to release their 17 colleagues now in jail or in Siberian exile. Included in the 17 is Jewish activist Anatoly Shcharansky, serving a prison term for spying for the CIA charge Carter has vigorously

The group's statement, to which Sakharov added his signature, expressed no opinion as to the value of the treaty itself. Meanwhile, the ailing Brezhnev

goes to Vienna looking far stronger than he has in weeks. Chances have improved, western diplomats say, for the 72-year-old Kremlin chief to have a "responsive" exchange of views when he meets Carter for the first time tomorrow. "He appears to be in one of his up

phases," one veteran analyst said. (UPI, AP)

Jerusalem

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#### THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy to fair.

	rday's idity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	27	17— <b>29</b>	28 '
Golan	37	15—30	29
Nahariya Safad	78	18 <b>—28</b>	25
Safad	26	18-29	26
Haifa Port	72	23-26	28
Tiberias	25	20-36	34
Nazareth	31	18-30	29
Afula	40	20-32	31
Shomron	33	20-28	25
Tel Aviv	72	21-28	28
B-G Airport	52	20-30	31
Jericho .	18	20-39	36.
Gaza	1-	20—27	27
Becraheba	-25	17—33	38
Eilat	• 9	21—40	40
Tiran Straits	4 9	26—38	38

#### **SOCIAL & PERSONAL**

Bishop Iov of Zaraisk, who heads a visiting delegation of Russian Orthodox ciergymen, called on Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek on

The weekly meeting of the Tel Avivp.m. today at the Tel Aviv Hilton. Guest speaker will be Ben-Zion Orgad. His subject will be "Musical Education in Israel - Problems and Achievements.'

#### **ARRIVALS**

Frieda Lewis, Hadassah national youth aliya chairman, for Zionist General Council and youth aliya assembly meetings, Ben-Gurion University president Yosef

Tekoah, from the U.S.

The leadership mission of the French Labour Zionist Movement: Roger Ascot, Mr and Mrs, Hubert Dayan, Simon Aziza, B. Michman, S. Schainer, M. Shulklapper, M. Shipper, Eli Toledano, Meir Amir as guests of the Moshe Sharett Institute - to meet with top leadership of the Labour movement in Israel and to at-tend meetings of the World Bureau of the

#### Zealots clash with firemen in big blaze

A large fire broke out yesterday evening in an apartment building next to the Shomrel Emuna yeshiva in Jerusalem's Mea She'arim quarter. No one was trapped in the building, but the entire contents of an adjacent warehouse were consumed. Religious zealots threw stones at firemen fighting the blaze.

The fire brigade was at the scene almost immediately. Police closed off the area, but thousands of curious residents of the ultra-religious quarter crowded around the barriers, obstructing the fire brigade and ignoring warnings that they were in danger from a possible collapse of a storey of the building. Jerusalem fire chief Yehuda Cohen along with policemen, tried to calm the spectators, but a number of them

even tried to enter the building. One storey of the bullding was gutted.

#### Willy Nagel

Willy Nagel is one of the brokers of the Diamond Trading Company, and not as reported yesterday.

DRILL. — A Civil Guard drill will be held in Ofakim today with the participation of the Civil Guard and police. Sirens will be sounded and the public is asked to obey orders from the authorities. In the event of an actual emergency, rising and faliing sirens will be sounded.

provided for mourners.

## W. Bank military gov't to reveal subversive activities at Bir Zeit

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reporter

The West Bank military government is soon to publish details of subversive activities on the camous at Bir Zeit University, which it believes will clarify why the institution has been closed since May 3, it was announced yesterday.

The IDF's coordinator of operations in the administered territories. Aluf Danny Matt, said that the military government hoped thus to make up for its failure to explain why the university near Ramallah was closed.

Matt, speaking to reporters at a special Defence Ministry briefing, confirmed that Bir Zeit would not be reopened this academic year. He declined to say whether it would be allowed to function when the new academic year starts in October.

Matt said that the authorities would publish a detailed description of illegal activities that turned the campus into a "den of trouble." A number of students were suspected of membership in terrorist cells, and

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — The Carter ad-

ministration yesterday took the

offensive in rebutting Senator Henry

Jackson's latest accusation com-

paring current U.S. "appeasement"

toward the Soviet Union to Britain's

handling of Nazi Germany in the

Jackson also announced his firm

rejection of the just concluded Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty

with the Soviet Union and signalled

his opposition to the extension of most-favoured-nation trade status

and other trade benefits to the Soviet

Union despite the current record

At a news conference yesterday,

Secretary of State Cyrus Vance

replied sharply: 'To describe the policies of the (present) administra-

tion and the policies pursued by

President Nixon, President Ford and

Secretary Kissinger this way is in my

judgment misguided and simply

Jackson's broadside against the

administration comes on the eve of

the summit in Vienna between

Presidents Jimmy Carter and Leonid Brezhnev. The senator's major blast

Jerusalem Post Reporter

KIRTAT SHMONA. - Kiryat

Shmona was cut off yesterday from

the rest of the centry when residents clused all roads leading to

the lown to protest against what they

The protest, which began early in

the morning and lasted several hours, disrupted normal life in the

handle. Postal delivery service was

disrupted, travellers stranded, and

some schools were short of teachers

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Yitzhak Saluki, chair-

man of the Judea and Samaria

workers committee of the Civil Ser-

vants Union, has resigned in protest

against what he claims are plans to

pay civil servants twice as much as

what they deserve in compensation

should they have to leave the ad-

Sainki claimed that Defence

Minister Ezer Weizman's proposed

compensation plan, accepted by the

An Alignment MK tabled a ques-

tion in the Knesset yesterday to the defence minister, asking him to con-

firm that the Egyptian authorities in

El-Arish had taken reprisals against

ministered territories.

called government neglect.

Kiryat Shmona blockaded

W. Bank civil servant leader resigns

Rosolio wants truth on Egyptian 'reprisals'

by protesting residents

rate of Jewish emigration.

siogans and the distribution of seditious material were regular features of its academic life.

He did not agree that other West Bank colleges — Bethlehem College and Al-Najah College in Nablus should be closed because students identified with Palestinian groups. Bir Zeit, Watt asserted, was "the worst of them all."

Other military government officials noted that Bir Zeit students had played a role in inciting high school pupils in the Ramallah area and had also made an attempt to create trouble in Gaza

Matt confirmed that the Defence Ministry and other Israeli authorities were being flooded with appeals from all over the world — especially from the U.S. — to reopen the university. The State Department has reportedly been particularly active in this respect, after intensive lobbying by pro-Arab groups in Washington

In a related development, an impromptu art exhibition was held out-

was against the SALT II accord,

which Carter and Brezhnev will sign

Jackson was clearly upset by the

administration's willingness to ex-

tend the trade benefits to the Soviets

at this time. "My friends, we have

been making too many gratuitous

concessions, we have silenced too

many officials, bent too many laws

and traditions and apologized too often. In the area of trade and

technology, the right to emigrate and

strategic arms, the signs of appearement are all too evident," he said.

Jackson's apparent refusal to go

along with a one-year waiver exten-

ding the trade benefits to the Soviet

Union has split the American Jewish

Community, many of whose leaders are prepared to approve the waiver.

Representative Charles Vanik, the

co-sponsor of the 1974 "freedom of

emigration" amendment to the trade

bill, disagrees with Jackson's inter-

pretation of the key waiver clause in

are willing to go along with the White House on the trade and emigration

issue, they are reluctant to oppose

Jackson, who has been the most ac-

tive champion of Soviet Jewry in

because they could not enter the

At a press conference, Kiryat Spring Mayor Avraham Aloni said too the firm was lacad will a wave of emigration, and that it urgently needed special programmes to help its prottalization. He standard to help

its revitalization. He cited the need

for more industry in the town to

hold it until a peace agreement with

Lebanon could be signed, "exactly

workers, would cost almost ILlm.

per worker. The payments, Saluki

claimed, had no moral justification

and would pave the way to corrup-

countered indifference whenever he

tried to negotiate agreements ensuring the future of West Bank civil

servants should they have to leave

the area. He was also angered by

what he said was the rejection of his

own plan for workers' compensation

by both the government and

collaborating with Israel during the

occupation.

Danny Rosolio asked Defence

Minister Ezer Weizman what steps

the government had taken to prevent

Saluki complained that he had en-

like we held Sinal for 12 years.

The mayor also said the IDF

bolster the economy.

While several top Jewish leaders

the amendment.

Vance rebuts Jackson attack

on Monday.

on SALT, emigration policy

side the closed university yesterday morning by a group of left-wing demonstrators who were protesting against collective punishment in the administered territories.

The demonstrators included MKs Uri Avneri (Sheli) and Tawfik Toubi and Charlie Biton (Hadash). When the demonstrators reached a roadblock manned by armed soldiers preventing their access to the college, the military governor of Nablus contacted Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, who raised the question of the presence of the MKs with the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee, which happened to be meeting. The minister, on the committee's recommendation, instructed the military governor to allow the demonstrating MKs to reach the college. By that time, however, they had already got there by a different route.

Security forces prevented the demonstrators from displaying pictures by artist Yigal Tumarkin. Instead they were briefly held up by the roadside.

# Italians whip

Italy beat Israel by 90-78 in the first game of the finals group in the European Basketball Cham-

pionships in Turin last night.
Cheered on by 5,000 fans, the weakness in the Israel defence.

shot shy but came back strongly after trailing 12-20 to 23-24. The Italians' one-point lead continued to 33-34, with each squad scoring alternately and rapidly. Israel briefly took the lead at 42-40 but the Italians

fine combinations between Barry Leibovitz and Mickey Berkowitz enabled Israel to stay level until 60-60. But from then on, Meneghin and Cararo found the gaps in the Israel defence and led Italy to 77-66.

points, but was disappointing in the

captain Leibowitz until late in the game, and gave Boaz Yannai and Pinhas Hozez little chance to find their touch. The Israel squad's play was well below the form shown against Yugoslavia in Gorizia in their last game two nights ago.

Kaplan, 15 points.

scorers for the Italians. Israel plays Spain tonight at 7:15

six places.

#### Begin parries U.S. newspaper attack

ment sources said yesterday.

"In his article, your writer called

Begin compared the "Sun" story with a question asked him by a "Washington Post" reporter in March, 1978, who wanted to know when he was planning to resign. The "Post" reporter was also told his paper does not appoint the Israeli prime minister.

Embassy in Tel Aviv to forward his response to the Baltimore paper.

# Israel cagers

Italians took command in the second period with veteran stars Meneghin, Cararo and Bertolocci by exploiting Israel started out in the first half

held a 43-42 advantage at the half.
Israel again led, 54-52, and some

Steve Kaplan, brought on late in the first half, scored 13 consecutive

Coach Ralph Klein did not bring on

Israel's top scorers were Berkowitz, 29, Lou Silver, 16, and

Cararo scored 22, Bertolocci 16, and Meneghin 14 points as top

Israel three now won cope; general last (against Tagoslavia 77-76) and lost one game in the playou not the top

Prime Minister Menahem Begin dispatched a stinging reply this week to a "Baltimore Sun" columnist who suggested he should resign, govern-

"Please permit me now to es-tablish that the prime minister of the government of Israel is not appointed by 'The Baltimore Sun' and its writers," the sources said Begin

for changes in the government of Israel, for my resignation and my replacement by one of my colleagues, Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan or Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, described by him as more moderate," Begin wrote.

The prime minister asked the U.S.

#### local residents suspected of such reprisals recurring. Israeli newsmen visit 'first piece of peace': El-Arish very firmly Egyptian

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT

Jerusalem Post Reporter EL-ARISH.- Women in white veils yesterday squatted on the main July 23 street here selling cloth, with goats roaming nearby as life returned to normal after the celebrations marking the town's return to Egyptian sovereignty.

Reporters taken on a quick bus ride saw some remnants of the 12year Isracli rule. There were Hebrew signs marking a driving school, advertising a cold drink and Tambour colours. Taxis bought in Tel Aviv still carried the yellow bands. Some drivers kept their brown and grey Israeli licence plates, although several cars were seen travelling with no licence plates

At the dusty village of Abu-Sagai a small boy dashed out of a courtyard wearing a T-shirt with a picture of singer Yizhar Cohen printed on it. But in other respects the Egyptian return was very clearly marked. Red. white and black flags abound-

The Family

**EDITH SCHIFFMAN** 

(née Schreiber) is no more.

The funeral will leave today, Thursday, June 14, 1979, from the

Sanhedriya funeral parlour, Jerusalem, at 2 p.m. A bus will be

ed, even painted on a sesame seed

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's pictures were seen everywhere. Sadat was portrayed as a father opening his arms to his children on a swing near the park. He was in admiral's uniform resplendent with medals at the entrance to the secret service headquarters. (The whiteand-brown building had been police headquarters under Israel.)

Israeli reporters who toured the town during the meeting of the joint military committee were unable to talk to residents and could not verify reports that the local authorities arrested persons suspected of hav-ing "collaborated" with the Israeli military government.

An Israeli captain who served here said he sensed danger when an Egyptian security serviceman offered to take him to see whichever "old friend" the Israeli wanted to meet.

The captain and 25 reporters were taken on a military bus whose door was locked from the outside. Plainclothes men and a soldier armed with a Karl Gustav submachinegun were inside the bus. A military police jeep with another armed soldier drove in front and a motorcycle closed the small convoy.

Near the Hilton restaurant, which flew huge Egyptian and Palestinian flags, the Israelis asked the driver to slow down. But the secret serviceman conducting the tour ordered imshi (go). According to a rumour here the restaurant owner, who was suspected of "collaboration" with Israel, was released from prison

The only stop was on a narrow dirt road at Abu-Sagal to buy newspapers. Children delivered them to the bus windows. Israelis on the tour suspected the Egyptians were trying to conceal tension in

The Egyptians flatly turned down requests to visit Neot Sinai's former vegetable field where settlers and soldiers battled before its evacuation. "It's very dirty after the Israelis set fire to it." the Egyptian security servicemean told The Jerusalem Post, Later be said the Egyptians had knocked down the ne structures there, some of which carried signs "Begin traitor."

Reporters were impressed with the renovation of the Officers Club. It had been dilapidated under the military government, but the Egyptians plastered and painted it, laid rugs and installed comfortable armchairs. Waiters in white turbans and flowing gowns served dinner

Building equipment has arrived for work on a new town two kilometres west of here, Mahmoud Abdel-Hamid, the director of state information services, told The Post. Work will begin shortly and villas will be constructed, he said.

According to Abdul-Hamid, there is no unemployment here and residents who had worked in Israel have found new jobs. Those who had worked for the Egyptian government before 1967 were reinstated and promoted to grades they would have reached had El-Arish remained under Egyptian rule, he said.

Residents seeking work elsewhere in Egypt have preference over other applicants. "They suffered for 12 years so they must have priority,"

#### Peace Now joggers protest Eilon Moreh By BENNY MORRIS Jerusalem Post Reporter About 100 runners yesterday par-During the afternoon hours, with

sial settlement by Peace Now relay runners.

ticipated in a relay race from Kilon Moreh to the Knesset in a further demonstration by the Peace Now movement against the new Gush Emunim settlement just south of Nablus. The runners, 11th and 12th graders from kibbutzim and from Jerusalem and Tel Aviv high schools, carried a torch which a movement spokesman said "symbolized sane Zionism."

The torch, set up and lit during Saturday's mass demonstration outside Eilon Moreh, was erected by the runners late yesterday morning in

the lawn across the street from the

the Knesset locked in debate about the new settlement, hundreds of sympathizers visited the-demonstrators and supported their campaign to dismantle Eilon Moreh. A score of MKs went outside to identify with the demonstrators.

Peace Now members light a torch before the Knesset yesterday to protest the Ellon

Moreh settlement near Nablus. The torch was brought to Jerusalem from the controver-

The movement's campaign against the settlement is to culminate at 7 p.m. Saturday in a rally outside Tel Aviv Museum. The emonstration is aimed at influencing the cabinet, scheduled to discuss Ellon Moreh at its session on Sunday.

#### Lapid regrets Sharon insult to reporter Jerusalem Post Reporter . The director-general told Sharon he would ask TV director Arnon

Broadcasting Authority director-

general Yosef Lapid said yesterday that he was "very, very sorry that (Agriculture) Minister Ariel Sharon, speaking in the Knesset, insulted a reporter and questioned his reliability." Lapid said that Rafiq Halaby must be given a chance to prove that his TV film was accurate. Lapid related that shortly after the broadcast of the report, Sharon called him at home, claiming that cultivated Arab land was not seized. Sharon charged that Halaby had filmed a different parcel of land and not the controversial section in Eilon

Agriculture Ministry spokesman Gi-deon Vapnick that he and Halaby tour the site together so that the reporter could show the spokesman where he filmed the report. But the

Zuckerman to check with Halaby for

confirmation of the story shown on

TV. Zuckerman called Lapid on Sun-

day night last week and said the TV

On Monday, Lapid suggested to

reporter stood by his report.

spokesman, according to Lapid, never called back to arrange the

## Schechterman in lead for top Herut post

Post Political Correspondent
TEL AVIV — Avraham Schechterman is the favourite top the chairmanship of the augmented Herut Central Committee, due to meet in the coming week. Schechterman, who has been chairman of the party executive for the past four years, is most acceptable to all party factions for the job.

The committee's first task will be to elect the 150 members of the new party executive, which will for-mulate Herut policy. The convention has adopted an amendment to the party constitution which automatically installs the party chairman, Prime Minister Menahem Begin, as executive chair-

The next step will be for the executive to elect the chairman of the newly instituted secretariat, which will run the party machine. Candidates for this key post include

Deputy Minister Yozam Aridor, organization chief Michael Dekel, and financial department head Eltan. Livni. Aridor is most favoured candidate.

He enjoys the backing of the coalition of the main branch leaders — Jerusalem's Haim Corfu, Tel Aviv's Arye Kremer and the central region's Haim Kaufman, in consultation with the party strongman -Housing Minister David Levy - and Defence Minister Ezer Weizman. Some 869 new central committee

members were chosen by the party's recent 14th convention, with another 520 being directly picked by party branches. However, Herut sources said yesterday that they feared some branches will insist on bigger representation, blowing the new forum up to near the 1,000 mark. This would render the new central committee even less effective than the old one, which had 770 members.

The archeology, French, and Rus-

sian studies and education

departments went to Kastel; while

Arabic and Islamic studies,

philosophy, art history, history, English and African studies went to

The social sciences faculty vote

ended in a tie, with a second ballot

required for statistics and some

economics students. Most

economics, international relations

and business administration

students voted Kastel, while the bulk

of the political science, psychology,

social work, geography and

sociology students voted Campus, Ma'as or Keshet.

The Agriculture Faculty vote in Rehovot went to Kastel as did the

faculties law, medicine and the

#### Likud-NRP students win HU poll from atudents of Jewish subjects.

Campus.

By BENNY MORRIS Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Likud and NRP-affiliated Kastel list won Tuesday's student union elections at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem.

With a low turnout of about 20 per cent, Kastel candidates won a big majority on the students' council over their left-wing Campus, Keshet and Ma'as rivals, despite only a narrow edge in the popular vote. (The union's electoral system is by 'constitutencies" of faculties and departments, rather than proportional representation.)

Shell-affiliated Campus, the Mapam affiliated Keshet, and Labouraffiliated Ma'as ran a joint list. The Humanities Faculty went to

The Arab Students Committee, the

Kastel, the bulk of its votes coming

## Shuafat stadium may be moved'

Post Knesset Reporter Agudat Ylarael leader Menahem

Porush said yesterday that the planned sports stadium in Jerusalem's northern quarter of Shuafat might be transferred elsewhere as a result of the ultraorthodox pressure. He said that after warning that

Agudat Yisrael would quit the municipal coalition, it called a meeting of its central committee for next week to debate its protest against the stadium plan. But Mayor Teddy Kollek contacted him and asked him to postpone the meeting, Porush said. Porush said that Kollek was con-

sidering a plan to build the sports stadium in an area where the access roads would be remote from all orthodox neighbourhoods. Porush said he was sure the ultra-orthodox groups would not bother to lemonstrate about Sabbath desecrations that did not take place under their noses.

COUNTRY CLUB. - Migdal Ha'emek is negotiating with an Israeli investor to set up a country club in the development town. The plans call first for the building of a hotel and a public swimming pool, and the project has the approval of the Industry, Trade and Tourism

KNESSET

the Jordan Rift. But actually, he said, the Samaria settlements Ariel, Karnei Shomron, and Tapush were no less important.

Not everyone who professed to be an expert on Israel's security needs really was one, Sharon said. For instance, what kind of expert was the man who saw himself as the next prime minister (Shimon Peres), who has not served a single day in the Israel Defence Forces?'

Despite the opposition's pook poohing of Eilon Moreh's security importance, Sharon said, it actually was extremely important. It protects the northern flank of the trans-Samaria road, is on a hilltop that controls the nearby permanent army camp, and overlooks the main approaches to Nablus and the hills of Ephraim. Sharon asserted that the peace treaty was signed "not because of

Peace Now, but despite it; and not despite the settlements, but because of them. ' Without settlements such as Ellon Moreh, there was no stopping the establishment of a second Palestinian

state, Sharon said. And once that happened, the Galilee Arabs would be next in line. Sharon moved that the two motions be struck from the agenda. Mordechai Elgrabli (Democratic Movement) moved that they be

referred to committee. Sarid's motion was defeated by a vote of 89-31. Voting against were the coalition parties, with the exception of the DM (represented only by Elgrabil) and of MK David Glas, who abstained. Voting for were the Allgoment: Shai, the DM the (Conminist) Democratic Front, MK Gdeon Hausner (Independent Liberals), and Assaf Yaguri. Toubi's motion was defeated on a show of

hands by a much larger majority. But there still were the two remaining motions to be heard. These were presented by MK Rabbi Haim Druckman (NRP) and MK Ronnie Millo (Likud-Herut).

Druckman said that the Peace Now demonstrations served the aims of Israel's deadly enemies. The Peace Now people were making common cause with PLO adherents against settlement in Judea and Samaria. Their demonstrations were fomenting the Arabs to oppose Eilon Moreh and Jewish settlement

in general, he said. Millo said that it was not surprising that the writer Raymonds Tawil had demonstrated against Eilon Moreh together with Sarid and Peace Now. He quoted excerpts from Tawil's book which he said express her absolute identification with the PLO and her ambition of bringing about the liquidation of the state of Israel and returning to Halfa and Acre.

(See leader, back page)

#### Hadera bomb defused

A police sapper safely dismantled a bomb found in the Hadera market at 11.30 a.m. yesterday, the police spokesman said. There were no inturies or damages.

WIZO. — The Women's International Zionist Organization's budget for 1979/80 will reach IL700m., the organization's directors were told yesterday during a meeting at WIZO



## לקראת שלום במזרח התיכון نحوالسادم في الشرق الأوسط **TOWARDS PEACE** IN THE MIDDLE EAST

The public is invited to a SYMPOSIUM on the subject: PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST — Beginning of a New Era?

with the participation of: Major General (Res.) Aharon Yariv, Tel Aviv University CHAIRMAN

Professor Harold Fish, Bar-ilan University Professor Yeshayahu Leibovitz,The Hebrew University Jerusalem Mr. Anwar Nuseiba, Advocate

Professor Reuven Yaron, Israel Broadcasting Authority Mr. Haim Zadok, Advocate The symposium will take place on Thursday, June 14, 1979, at 8.30 p.m. in the Bar-Shire Auditorium at the Tel Aviv University Campus

The symposium will be conducted in English.

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# Shamir's pleas for good behaviour go unheeded in raucous Knesset

Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Shamir said yesterday that if the MKs wanted the laws they passed to be respected, they abould also see that the Knesset itself was worthy of

Raising the issue of parliamentary isorder in the House Committee, Shamir said that courteous conduct was not a matter of rules and egulations, but of patterns of civilized behaviour. He referred in detail to recent Jerusalem Post report about crude parliamentary behaviour in the plenum.

A few hours after the committee net, the atmosphere in the plenum showed no improvement with regard to MKs in general, and to Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon in particular.

After the raucous debate on Eilon Morch, Alignment chairman Moshe Shahal asked Shamir to summon Sharon to the House Committee and justify his use of the terms "anti-Zionist" and "fifth column", and his having addressed Druze MK Zaidan Atshi (Shai) as "you and your ilk." Atshi complained that Sharon several times made "inde tal gestures" at him, and Shahai confirmed Atshi's complaints.

Shamir also said during the House Committee meeting that he has been flooded with letters and phone calls from the public about the vulgarity of the House, and has been stopped in the street by worried citizens. While abroad, Jews have expressed their inxiety to him about MKs' conduct. Shamir said.

He quoted from a number of typical written complaints he

"I am appalled at a situation in which men who are supposed to lead the country are totally ignorant of the basics of politeness and good con-

"The Knesset acts like a zoo and when I see it on TV I want to throw

"Are these MKs the people's elect - or a band of watermelon vendors in the market?"

Shamir said that even schoolchildren had written, pleading that he keep proper order in

Knesset members could not carry on walking in and out of the chamber, or around it, during sessions, gossiping or reading newspapers or turning their backs on the Speaker and the MK at the rostrum, he said. They could not dress in a manner disrespectful to. their fellow-parliamentarians, he

Shamir said he could not serve as the policeman of the Knesset and he could not mar his dignity by constantly reprimanding the delegates. The House Committee and the heads of the factions must take appropriate action, he said.

Concerning interruptions from the floor, Shamir said that they far exceeded legitimate expressions of differences of opinion, and were not to be found in any other parliament. The interruptions had degenerated to shouts and noise, so that the debates had lost their point.

Shamir demanded that the Speaker at any particular session be given more power to call unruly MKs to order, and that a simpler procedure be laid down for expelling

iks from sessions House Committee chairman Yitzhak Berman also presented proposals to curb interruptions and improve behaviour. He said that a survey of 20 parliaments showed the Knesset to be the most unruly of all.

'Many citizens regard the Knesset as the symbol of the negative in Israeli society and it can no longer ignore that fact;" Berman said. "If we don't act, we shall become the grave-diggers of the parliamentary system." (See leader, back page.)

## Begin wants Carter to ask Soviets:

## Is Raoul Wallenberg still alive?

Jerusalem Post Reporter Prime Minister Menahem Beginhas instructed Israel's ambassador to the U.S., Ephraim Evron, to ask U.S. State: President Jimmy Carter to raise the question of the fate of Swedish wartime diplomat Raoul Wallenberg in his summit meeting tomorrow with Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev. This was reported yesterday by Yad Vashem chairman MK Gideon

Begin has also agreed to sit on an Israeli committee to investigate the fate of Wallenberg and the prime minister, according to Hausner, "warmly cherishes the memory of

this hero of humanity." Wallenberg's sister, Nina Lagergren, and brother, Guy Von Dardel, appeared with Hausner at a press conference in Jerusalem yesterday to announce Begin's decision to personally intervene in the case and to join the newly formed

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Wallenberg, one of the first to be given the title of "Righteous Gentile" by Yad Vashem in 1960, was personally instrumental in saving between 25,000 and 60,000 Jewish lives in Hungary in the closing stages of World War II.

Sent to Budapest by the World Jewish Congress and the U.S. government's War Refugees Board as a Swedish diplomat, with the knowledge of the Swedish Foreign Ministry, he threw diplomatic protocol to the wind the thre precedented efforts to save Jewish lives. He defied German attempts on his life in rigged car accidents. So successful was he in his efforts that Adolf Eichmann warned: "I will ask for the head of the Jew-dog

Wallenberg." Within a week of the Soviet oc-cupation of Budapest in January 1945, Wallenberg was arrested by the Russian authorities. Numerous eye-



Raoui Wallenberg

tnesses reported him alive in the Gulag prison camp system in the period 1945-47. In 1957 Andrei Gromyko, then Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, told the Swedish government that Wallenberg had died of heart failure in the Lubyanka prison on July 17, 1947.

However, 14 consistent witnesses have reported Wallenberg as being alive in the Soviet prison system through the 1950s. Nazi hunter Simon Wiesenthal said recently that he was informed that Wallenberg was still alive in a Soviet insane asylum as

U.S. columnist Jack Anderson recently reported in "The Washington Post" that a former Soviet Jewish prisoner, Jan Kaplan, who has since been rearrested by the Russian anthorities, knew of a Swedish prisoner in the Butyrka prison as late as 1975 who had been in the prison system for 80 years.

Bilder of Tel Aviv. of this by telephone before he was rearrested The Swedish government is aware of no other Swedish nationals held by

the Soviets during this period. The Swedish government took the testimony seriously and sent a note to Moscow on January 5, 1979, asking for further information. In its reply the Soviet government said that the new information could not be con-

Kaplan's report is the latest on Wallenberg. The Swedish ambassador to Israel, Fritz Iwo Dolling had no comment to make vesterday at the press conference on whether the Swedish government was making any efforts to substantiate Kaplan's statement. Dardel, a Swedish physicist, said that he and his sister were turning to the international forum, particularly Israel and the U.S., as being more effective than the Swedish government in putting pressure on the Soviets. They hope to see local committees formed in different countries.

A parliamentary committee is now active in Britain, under MPs Gravilla Januar and Winston

In 1978, the U.S. State Department recommended raising the question of Wallenberg in Moscow, but then Secretary of State Henry Kissinger refused to take any action, apparent ly, out of dissatisfaction with Sweden's stand on the Vietnam War. Wallenderg's mother and stepfather died four months ago convinced that he was still alive. This was also the opinion of Alexander Solzhenitayn when the family approached him in 1970. Solzhenitsyn then advised the family to turn to in ternational opinion and international

Jewry for help.

If Wallenberg is still alive he would be 67, having lived half his life behind Soviet barbed wire.

## Treasury official raps long school day

By BENNY MORRIS

Jerusalem Post Reporter A senior official in the Treasury's budget department has attacked the Education Ministry's plans for a long school day in the country's elementary schools.

In a report leaked yesterday by the finance ministry, economist Yigal Shaham places the cost of the project at another IL2b.-IL8b. beyond the annual education budget. The report also points out that running the schools from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. (rather than until noon or 1 p.m.)

would require thousands of additional teachers.

Shaham predicts that many teachers would abandon the development to towns to work in the cities. leaving underpriviledged areas un-

Furthermore, "schools should not be transformed into the nation's babysitters," the report says, arguing that the main burden of a child's education lies at home.

An Education Ministry spokesman yesterday objected to these conclusions, saying that Education Minister Zevelun Hammer and

posed only of girls.

Rabbi Hacohen said the movies

depicted sexual acts and deeply

shocked most of the class. He demanded that the education

minister probe the affair and explain

to the committee how it could have

happened. Rabbi Hacohen also

wanted to know whether the

ministry would permit the tradition

of "12th-graders day" to continue in

NEW CENTRE. - The Urim

military school in Kiryat Tivon has

moved into new quarters, recently.

completed at an investment of

this manner without supervision.

Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich had agreed "months ago" on the long school day programme.

The apokesman denied that the programme would cost a great deal more money. He said himdreds of millions of pounds are already being spent on after school programmes, employing thousands of teachers.

The Education Ministry maintains that according to recent research, 86 per cent of parents favour the long school day, and that in the few schools that now have long school days, 26 per cent of the children's mothers went to work as a result.

## 'Visual aid' upsets education MKs

Post Knesset Reporter

A pornographic film shown in a Jerusalem high school this week during school hours sent a shock wave through the Knesset Education Committee yesterday.

Rabbi Menahem Hacohen (Alignment-Labour) told the committee that in the Ironi Gimel high school in Katamon last Sunday, 12thgrade pupils brought a projector and blue movies along to an 11th-grade

This was part of the annual "12thgraders day," traditional at this and most other high schools, in which the graduating class runs the school for a whole day without teachers being present. The class treated to the por-

#### Deadline extended for Ted Lurie Prize nographic programme was com-

The Ted Larie Prize Committee yesterday announced an extension of the date for submission of articles to be considered for this year's prize. The articles must be on the subject of Israel's foreign relations, including its relations with the Arab world, published between May 18, 1977 and May 18, 1979.

Articles from Israeli journalists are to be submitted in six copies to: The Jerusalem Journalists Association at Beit Agron, 32 Rehov Hillel,

The closing date for aubmission has been extended to June 22.

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## Political roles of civil servants being questioned

By ASHER WALLFISH Post Knesset Reporter

The active role played by certain senior civil servants in the recent Herut party convention has sparked a series of questions about the propriety and legality of civil servants being active in political life. Ora Namir (Alignment-Labour)

chairman of the Knesset Education Committee, has tabled a question to Education Minister Hammer, asking him to confirm that the presence of prof. Reuven Yaron, chairman of the Broadcasting Authority, as a convention delegate violated the Broadcasting Authority Law.

Earlier in the week, Haim Bar-Lev (Alignment-Labour) tabled a question to Premier Begin asking him the same about the presence of Arye Naor, the cabinet secretary, at the convention. Bar-Lev noted that Naor was not only a delegate but also was active in the resolutions committee. On Tuesday, in the Education

Committee, Prof. Yaron was asked to explain the propriety of his spokesman, Moshe Amirav, serving as a delegate at the Herut conven-

#### Knesset refuses to lift J'lem building ban Post Knesset Reporter

The Knesset yesterday defeated a

motion for the agenda by Uzi Baram (Alignment) calling for the exclusion of Jerusalem from the terms of the government freeze on construc-tion of non-residential building. Housing Minister David Levy said

that unless Jerusalem were excepted from the ban, the ministry would be unable to implement its plan of beginning the construction of 4,000 housing units in Jerusalem this

Levy said, however, that the ban would not apply to the city's new neighbourhoods or to the Jewish Quarter.

#### Knesset to debate Nazi limitations law

Post Knesset Reporter The Knesset yesterday un-animously decided to debate the West German limitation law on the rosecution of Nazi crimes, and mesker Yitzhak Shamir was requested to schedule the debate before the West German parliament the Bundestag, votes on the question on June 20. The matter was raised in motions

for the agenda by Gideon Hausner (independent Liberals) and Moshe Meron (Likud).

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## Land bought in E. J'lem, W. Bank for Saudis, Libyans

Local Arabs have been purchasing land, houses and flats in East Jerusalem, Ramallah, Nablus, and their environs on behalf of Saudi Arabian and Libyan elements and registering the purchase with the Land Registry Office.

This was confirmed in the Knesset yesterday by Justice Minister Showel Tamir, when he replied to a parliamentary question by Geula Cohen (Likud).

for the concern expressed by Geula Cohen over this phenomenon, and said that the ministry is considering the best methods of preventing

Tamir said that the land registry office does not register transs in which the purchaser is not a local resident, unless the transaction is between relatives. And in such a cases the transaction must be approved by the ministry's directorgeneral and the military commander.

Residents of East Jerusalem are subject to the same rules as all residents of Israel, Tamir said. He said that the authorities who

Tamir expressed understanding deal with land registry are not equipped to investigate the sources of the money used to purchase real

## MK says IDF men are bypassing Negev work ban

The ban against Israeli firms working for the American contractors who are to build the Negev airfields has been circumvented by top military men, an Alignment MK charged yesterday in the Knesset.

Avraham Katz-Oz tabled a parliamentary question to Defence Minister Ezer Weisman, in which he stated that Aluf (Res.) Avraham Adan heads an Israeli construction firm, sub-contracting for a South

African firm, which in turn is subcontracting for the U.S. corporation

building the airfields. Katz-Oz said the IDF and the Defence Ministry have asked a number of colonels and lieutenantcolonels to request an early release for contracts of service to join Adan's firm.

Katz-Oz asked Weizman to name the IDF officers planning to work for Adan and questioned the legality of going through two stages of sub-contracting to detour the ban.

#### Tamir backs better pay for prosecutors

The state attorneys' wage demands are justified, but their method of struggie through slow-downs and working to rule is not, Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir told the Knesset Finance Committee yesterday. He warned of "levantinization of the public service" unless pay is improved.

The committee was discussing the Justice Ministry's budget allocation. Tamir said the state attorneys should receive preferred occupation status. Their ranks were being thinned at a worrying rate because of their present salary conditions. He

#### More money for buses

Post Economic Reporter

The Knesset Finance Committee quest to release an advance of IL225m. to subsidize public transport. The committee expressed shock that the Treasury had not taken into account the need for the money when it did its sums for the in-

#### added that in the courts, too, it was becoming difficult to recruit lawyers of sufficiently high standard, to serve as judges again because of the low salaries paid. The minister told the committee

that summary trials would be in-troduced soon for traffic offences, hooliganism and street violence. Work has also begun in the ministry on amending the parliamentary immunity law. Tamir said his ministry 'would not tolerate" a situation in which convicted MKs could continue to hold their Knesset seats while ser-

MK Meir Cohen (Likud-Herut) called attention to the low proportion of Oriental Jews in judicial posts. He also said that half a million flats are not registered in Tabu (the property registry) because of lagging إحجده وحدوه والمحادة والمحدود والمحدود

ving time in jail.

## mital hapavis Zipori explains gov't steps to

protect Huzander

Post Kuesset Reporter Deputy Defence Minister Mordechal Zipori said yesterday that the military administration took a number of steps aimed to protect the Imam of Gaza, Sheikh Hasham Huzander, who was assassinated on

He was replying in the Knesset to a motion for the agenda by Akiva Nof (Democratic Movement), who asserted that the government does not give physical protection to political leaders in the administered territories who advocate cooperation

Zipori said that Huzander had been provided with a pistol and that he and his family had been given guidance by the security forces. For a long period his house had been guarded by army sentries and patrols. But Huzander had requested that the security measures be discontinued, and on the day of his murder he was not carrying his

The motion was referred to the Foreign Affairs and Defence Com-

#### Syria protests Golan municipal council

DAMASCUS (Reuter). — Syria yesterday accused Israel of violating the UN charter by forming a municipal council to run the Golan Heights. The Foreign Ministry said in a statement that Syria had drawn the attention of the five permanent members of the Security Council to what it called the gravity of the new measures. It said that the ministry had called in the heads of the U.S. British, Chinese, French and Soviet diplomatic missions to brief them on the Syrian position.

MEMORIAL. — A memorial to Jewish artists killed during the Holocaust has been established at Haifa University.



## President's Award to Outstanding Volunteers — 1979

President Yitzhak Navon will present the President's Award (1979) to individuals or groups for outstanding volunteer activities in the following areas:

family and community, immigrant absorption, educational, health, defence, quality of life.

A special youth award will also be presented.

Individuals or groups are invited to submit their candidature, or nominate persons they feel are worthy of recognition for activities in the above areas during 1979. questionnaires and additional information please contact:

The Israel Voluntary Service, 4 Rehov Hanevi'im, P.O.B. 11311. Tel Aviv.

Nominations may be submitted until July 15, 1979. وعدده والمحمود والمحمود والمحمود والمحمود



#### תזמורת סימפונית ירושלים ביישי JERUSALEM JYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

"The Jerusalem Proms '79"

(16.6.79 - 23.6.79)Third Evening, Monday, June 18, Jerusalem Theatre

Prelude: 7.30 p.m. in the Theatre courtyard — Hebrew University Students Folkdance Group (with the cooperation of Jerusclem Municipality) 8.30 p.m. Conductor — Gary Bertini Concert:

Programme: BACH - Violin concerto in E Major MOZART - Violin Concerto No. 5 in A Major, K.

Soloist: Henry Szeryng, violin

TCHAIKOWSKY - Violin Concerto in D Major, op. 35 Screnata Notturna: 11.00 p.m. in the Foyer. Chamber Music played by members of the Ariel Ensemble.

Brochure containing full information and order forms is available at the Jerosalem Theatre, 20 Rehov Marcus, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-667167. Tickets on sale at the Jerusalem Theatre Box-office (4-8 p.m.), Cahana and Cartis On Agencies in Jerusalem and Radio Union in Tel Aviv.



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The Jerusalem Khan

2 Music Concerts

Sunday, June 17, 1979, 7.36 p.m. Prelude, on the Patio The Jerusalem Brass Quintet 8.30 p.m. Programme I of Beethoven Sonatas for Cello and Piano Janon Starker, cello Budolf Buchbinder, piano

11.00 p.m. The Golden City String Band Tuesday, June 19, 1979, 7.30 p.m. Frelude, on the Patio Folkdance Ensemble, 2 Children's Choirs 5.30 p.m. Programme II of Beethoven Sonatas for Cello and Piano

Janos Starker, cello Rodolf Buchbinder, piano 11,00 p.m. Khan Jezz

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Den svenska riksdagen har antagit ett förslag om ändring i den svenska medborgarskapslagen. De nya reglerna skall tillampas fran den 1 juli 1979 och innebär i huvudsak följande: 1. Barn till svensk mor blir alltid svensk medborgare vid

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svenskt medborgarskap genom att modern före den 1 juli 1982 gor en anmalan till statens invandrarverk. Anmalan skall goras skriftligen. Sarskilda anmalningsblanketter finns. Barnet far inte ha fyllt 18 ar nar anmalan gors. Modern skall ha varit svensk medborgare når barnet foddes och skall vara: svensk medborgare når anmålan gors. Har barnet fyllt 15 ar fordras barnets samtycke. Om barnets far genom slutligt avgorande av svensk domstol ensam fatt vardnaden om barnci, fordras faderns samtycke.

Om Ni önskar svenskt medborgarskap för Ert barn som är fött före den 1 juli 1979, vänd Er till

Svenska Ambassaden i Tel Aviv. 198 Hayarkon Street, tel 242105-

The above is a notice in Swedish from the Swedish Embassy to Swedish

## Zimbabwe hails Senate call to end sanctions

SALISBURY. — The new Zimbabwe-Rhodesia government, led by Bishop Abel Muzorewa, had a mixed reaction yesterday to Tuesday night's U.S. Senate vote calling on the Carter administration to lift the trade sanctions imposed on Rhodesia during the years of rebel rule by the white minority government led by Ian Smith.

The Muzorewa government, though pleased with the outcome of the Senate vote, accused the U.S. administration of practising a "bankrupt policy" towards Zimbabwe-Rhodesia, because of the likelihood that President Jimmy Carter will use the presidential veto to kill congressional attempts to end the sanctions.

Carter administration officials were also pleased with the Senate vote, though for very different reasons. The 52-41 margin in favour of lifting the restrictions was much closer than they had expected, after a similar move contained in a nonbinding resolution four weeks ago had passed by 75-19. The officials said the 41 votes that followed the administration line gave Carter a firm hase to exercise his veto if need be.

House of Representatives Speaker Thomas "Tip" O'Neill said yesterday that he thought the House would follow the Senate's lead in voting to lift the sanctions. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance spent several hours on Tuesday telling members of both houses that lifting sanctions now would be disastrous for American interests among the nations of black Africa, who do not recognize the Zimbabwe-Rhodesia "internal settlement" which led to the majority rule elections that brought

fuzorewa to power. Carter himself said last week that he would retain the trade restrictions as a way of pressuring the new Zimbabwe-Rhodesia government to progress towards "more genuine black majority rule." Guerrilla Popular Front leaders Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe, operating from Zambia and Mozambique respectively, did not recognize

The Soviet-backed guerrilla leaders have pledged to intensify the

A Zimbabwe-Rhodesia foreign ministry spokesman disclosed yesterday that the new government had sent two members of Muzorewa's ruling United African National Council, Dr. James Kamusikiri and Jonathan Masvosve, to the U.S. to lobby for support and to arrange Muzorewa's projected trip there, scheduled for next month. Musorews was invited by Senator Jesse Helms (Democrat, North Carolina). Vance has said he would be "delighted" to see Muzorewa if he comes to Washington.

Muzorewa himself said in an interview yesterday that if Britain and the U.S. recognized his government and abolished sanctions, "the fencesitters among the terrorists would get off the fence and take advantage of our amnesty offer. This...would lead to a dramatic de-escalation in the fighting." (AP, Reuter, UPI)



after arriving on Tuesday at their temporary home, a converted Royal Air Force camp at Sopley, England. They are among 77 Vietnamese refugees flown to Britain from Hongkong, the first party of boat people rescued by the British.

#### Crying Cambodians sent back home

BANGKOK (Reuter). - About 4,500 Cambodian refugees, many in tears. were on their way back to a bleak and possibly dangerous life in their war-ravaged country after Thailand refused to give them sanctuary.

In scenes of anguish and despair, the people sent back were separated on Tuesday from 1,530 others who have been accepted for resettlement in the U.S., France and Australia.

Their repatriation will bring to more than 40,000 the number to be sent back since the operation began. The sources said that Thai military authorities planned to

return a further 42,000 but no date

had been set. As the buses pulled away from the camp Wednesday, the faces of many of those being taken back to Cambodia were tear-swollen, in contrast to the bright smiles of those taken to a transit centre on their way to

resettlement.

Diplomatic sources said that those returning to Cambodia faced a bleak future in a country beset by critical food shortages.

They could also face attack from small bands of Khmer Rouge guerrillas believed to have retreated into the forested hills just over the Thai border. The Khmer Rouge are members of the radical government of former Cambodian premier Pol Pot, who was ousted by Vietnamese invaders last January. ,

BLAKE, - New York book dealers John F. Fleming Inc. paid \$70,000 (IL3.5m.) yesterday for an 18th century book of poems and etchings by William Blake - the highest price ever paid for a single work of English literature, the London auctioneers, Christie's, reported.

N'DJAMENA, Chad (AP). Several dozen persons were killed and the presidential palace partially destroyed on Tuesday in a new flareup of fighting between the rival guerrilla factions supporting Chad's provisional government.

Provisional President Lol Mohammed Shawwa was not in the building at the time, military and diplomatic sources reported, because he had placed himself under the protection of one of the factions, the Chad National Liberation Front (FROLINAT).

The outbreak of street fighting died down at midday on Tuesday, leaving bodies scattered on the pavements and smoke billowing from the burning palace. Diplomatic sources said none of the 400 European residents in the war-ravaged city was hurt.

## Chad fighting flares up | Iran clamps night curfew on roads into Arab area

TEHERAN. - Iranian authorities yesterday clamped a dusk-to-dawn curfew beginning tomorrow on roads connecting Iraq with southwest Iran's oil-rich ethnic Arab province, where guerrillas clashed with

government forces last month. The measure was announced by state radio, and marked a deterioration in relations between Iran and Iraq after a series of incidents which have marred more than four years of

reconciliation. Authorities said the roads connecling the oil-rich Khuzestan province to the southern Iraq region would be closed from 9 p.m. to 6 a.m.

Iran first charged that Iraq was smuggling arms into Khuzestan when fighting flared in the port city of Khorramshahr last month between ethnic Arabs and government forces. The charges have since been repeated every day.

The radio said authorities in Khuzestan had also decided to allow those "faithful to the Islamic revolution" to carry arms. The order would effectively declare illegal any arms in the hands of ethnic Arabs who fought government forces last month when told to surrender their arsenals of Soviet-made weapons and guns seized from army barracks during the revolution.

Meanwhile, the press here reported that Iraqi ambassador Abdul Malek al-Yassin had apologized to Iran's Prime Minister Mehdi

tack on Kurdish villages in Iran and had told him the incident was an "error." Al-Yassin said Iraq's government was prepared to pay compensation for damage caused by the air raid.

In other developments, Iran's strongman Ayatollah Khomeini accused countries of both the western and eastern blocs of "turning people into animals and pushing civilization towards savagery.

The "Voice of the Islamic Republic" radio said the ayatollah was addressing a group of new ambassadors about to represent the revolutionary regime abroad. One of the new ambassadors is Deputy Premier Amir Entezam, who will be going to Sweden.

In Iran's continuing wave of executions, a Teheran revolutionary court yesterday executed one man on charges of homosexuality and corrupting minors, the state radio reported. And in Gorgan, northeastern Iran, a policeman was shot on charges of being "corrupt on

The killings brought to 277 the number of executions since Khomeini came to power in February: (UPI, Reuter)

FLOOD: —At least 18 persons were reported dead and 6,000 others were evacuated as floods hit the east Kalimantan city of Balikpapan yesterday following several days of

# If Kennedy runs, Carter says he'll 'whip his...'

WASHINGTON (AP). — If Sen. Edward Kennedy makes a run for the 1980 Democratic presidential nomination, President Jimmy Carter is quoted as saying he will whip his ass."

Two congressmen who attended a White House dinner earlier this week said on Tuesday night that Carter made the remark after being asked about a possible challenge by

Kennedy. Representatives William Brodhead and Thomas Downey said that they both heard Carter's

They said that the president repeated the remark after being asked to do so.

Some 60 House members attended the dinner on Monday night. They also were given a briefing on legislation now in the House to implement

the controversial Panama Canal Downey, who was sitting next to Carter at a small dinner table, sale that the president was asked how he felt about the 1980 presidential race

Downey quoted him as saying 'I feel good. I'm ready." Downey said the president the was asked about Kennedy.

Brodhead said he was "startled" by the remark. "I thought my ears were deceive me." he said. "(I said) excise me Mr. President, what did you are And Carter replied: 'If Ken

runs, I'll whip his ass." Asked what happened after that Brodhead replied: "Nothing I has went on with my dinner. I dish know what to say after that. I was taken aback."

Kennedy, the object of much speculation about his presiden ambitions, has said repeatedly that he thinks Carter will be re-elected to second term in office. Various "draft Kennedy" movements have sprung up around the country.

## U.S. asks allies to adopt common energy policies

PARIS. - The U.S. called on its leading allies yesterday to work out common energy policies and warned the oil producing nations against any sweeping price hikes that would deal damaging blows to the world

The appeal was made by U.S. Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher at the start of a two-day ministerial meeting of the 24-nation Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (QECD). Warning that the energy problem

"presents perhaps the greatest challenge" to efforts to achieve a healthy economic growth, Christopher said the challenge can be met only if all member countries act together.

"No one country can solve its energy problem alone. We must find a common solution to our common problem," he said. "The United States believes that concerted action is necessary in both the short and longer run in order to close the gap between oil demand and supply and relieve the upward pressure on

Christopher said western nations

may soon be forced to further reduce their oil imports beyond their pleage to cut such imports by 5 per cent, or two million barrels a day, in 1979. He called on the oil exporting nations who will be meeting in Geneva in two weeks to approve new price increases "to adopt responsible pricing and production policies that will avoid serious damage to the world economy - an economy in which both oil exporting and importing nations have an important stake,"

Christopher also called on major christopher auso caned on major industrial nations to join forces in the fight against drug abuse by discouraging production in poor countries. He said misuse of such drug as heroin and cocaine was a new area of concern for the 24-nation

The direct economic cost of illicit narcotics transactions in the U.S. sione was \$40b. annually plus about \$10.2b. in social and health costs, he

Christopher said OECD assistance programmes should help farmers in developing countries engaged in raising narcotics-related crops to earn money in other ways. (UPI,

#### Soviets won't release hijack prisoner for raising the question of releasing

MOSCOW (AP). - The Soviet prosecutors' board told Andrei Sakharov yesterday it won't free a Soviet Jew imprisoned for hijseking because he violated his sentence and is not rehabilitated. . \
The board's decision was con-

tained in a letter that dissident leader Sakharov received in answer to an appeal he sent to Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev asking him to pardon the last three prisoners from the 1970 hijacking attempt.
The letter only talked about the

fate of Iosef Mendelevich and ignored the cases of Yuri Fyodorov and Alexei Murzhenko, Sakharov said in a telephone call to Western correspondents here.

"With reference to your letter, we

Mendelevich because he has recently systematically violated the rules of serving his sentence and has not yet embarked on the road to rehabilitation," the prosecutors' board told Sakharov. It was signed by an official called "Prokhorov." P 49 333

A total of 26 persons were con-victed in four trials stemming from a ו מול שעבו plot to hijack a plane to escape the Soviet Union for Israel. None of the convicted plotters ever succeeded in actually boarding the plane and all except Mendelevich, Fyodorov and Murzhenko have been freed and allowed to go to the West. Mendelevich, the only Jew of the

time it at it.

Description of the second

EARLS . T. . . .

JOH OPC T. 4. -24 : 25c · · · Gegree . . . .

Mile ... real Marie at

THE LOCK three, is said to be seriously ill and has three years left to serve on his **235** 0:

## Some threats to life: Potatoes, watercress, cars, tuna, air, rhubarb, coal, granite British scientist: 'Earth is a dangerous place' very much smaller concentrations of others?"

safe society with a measure of concern. In his opinion as one of the best known - and most entertaining scientists in Britain, there is and can

never be such a thing.
"We live on Earth not in heaven," Pyke says, "and Earth is a dangerous place. The motor-car is perfectly safe - if you put it down in concrete. The moment it moves

there's an element of risk." Pyke is tall, skinny and angular with arms that flail as he talks — an interview, in fact, involves ducking a series of rights and lefts. In action he looks like he was thought up in a cartoon story conference at the Disney studios. But his head is grey with the wisdom of many years and his opinion is eagerly sought on television as a lecturer and author.

The Americans, he said recently,

seem to be suffering from a series of acute anxieties erupting in consumer protests and environment demonstrations on subjects ranging from nuclear contamination to saccharine in soft drinks. He shares very few of these forebodings. Some of them, in fact, he said, are provoked by the normal advance of science which can now refine its

LONDON (UPI). — Dr. Magnus
Pyke views the efforts of American
researchers to create a perfectly
measurements to billionths and has
discovered along the way that, for
example, the delicious tuna contains some mercury as, indeed, it always

> "If you were an unemployed Scottish labourer leaning against the post office in Aberdeen," he said, 'you would be absorbing enough diation from the granite of which it is built to give Ralph Nader a heart attack. Science you must remember is not the absolute truth - it is the minimization of doubt. We now demand tests of food and drink so stringent that if Sir Walter Raleigh turned up today with the potato as a new and unknown food, he would never stand a chance of having it

"Potatoes contain a poisonous sub-stance, solanine. But the wide use of potatoes and the extreme rarity of harm from their consumption shows there is little cause for alarm from the knowledge they contain a toxic

"What is it," mused the former secretary of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. "that leads a community to regard the presence of some toxic chemicals with tolerant indulgence while viewing with outraged horror

Pyke's questions are rhetorical -

he has his own answers always ready. Take fresh air, he said. Does the average man really know what there is in the "fresh air" for which he is fighting - now that we can measure infinitesimal fractions? Since science got to work on it we now know it to contain, along with nitrogen and oxygen, water vapour and carbon dioxide, a whole catalogue of other material - argon, neon, xenon, krypton and helium, organic chemicals from the waxes on the leaves of jungle trees in the Amazon basin, sulphur compounds from volcanoes, radioactive entities from granite rocks.

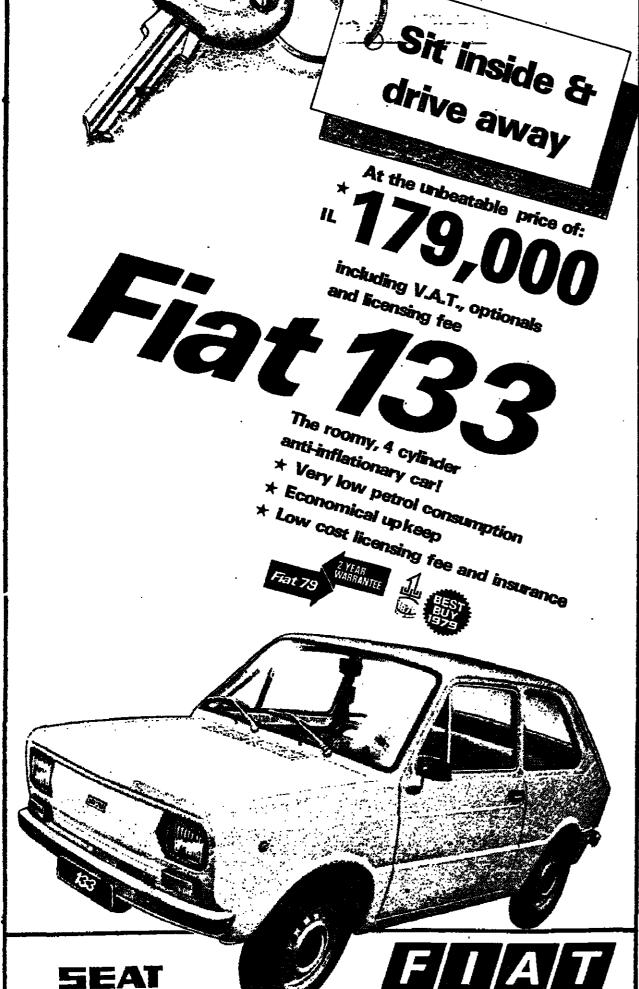
"Carrying out our analysis for parts per million and per billion down to parts per trillion, how difficult we make it, to be sure, to define in scientific terms what fresh air is," he said. "Why is it that so many people see rather the analytical evidence brought to light by new sophisticated technology - a newly-discovered state called pollution — and not the complex subtlety of fresh air, the same air breathed by our ancestors?

He also wondered aloud why watercress, horseradish and

contain toxic chemicals, have been gladly accepted in western diets for generations if not centuries without citizens taking to the streets, yet nuclear energy is believed to be insidiously doing the average man harm although nothing obvious has actually happened.

He does not dismiss the American protests — what he urges is calmer consideration than the subject usually merits in the U.S.

"clearly, prudent surveillance is desirable." he said. "attention deserves to be paid to the estimate that about two cases of cancer a year could be due to the (nuclear) ocessing plant at Windscale (in Britain). But while this is so, equal attention must be given to the fact that in burning coal we distribute about 100 tons of Uranium and its decay products a year into the environment. The present evidence thus implies that because of this the number of deaths from cancer would be very considerably reduced if the power stations burning coal and oil were replaced by nuclear ones, quite apart from saving the lives of the coal miners who annually contract pneumoconiosis or are killed in ac-



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CHAMBER CONCERTS in the Israel Festival 1979

> MARISA ROBLES — Harp Daniel Byniamini — viola Uri Shoham - flute

Works by: Handel, Faure, Spanish Harp Music of the 16th, 17th, 18th and 20th centuries, and trios by Debussy. Papastravrou

July 26, Jerusalem, Jerusalem Theatre. 8.30 p.m. July 28, Tel Aviv Museum, 8.30 p.m. July 29, Haifa, Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

THE ISRAEL BAROQUE PLAYERS Music from early to late Baroque in Italy and France works by:Rossi, Frescoballi, Lotti, Monteverdi, Geminiani, Vivaldi, Leclair, de la Guerre, Rameau

July 8, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv Museum 8.30 p.m. July 9, Jerusalem, Jerusalem Theatre, 8.30 p.m.

MIRIAM FRIED - violin ILANA VERED — piano Works by: Brahms, Ravel, Franck

July 22, Haifa, Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m. July 23, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv Museum, 8.30 p.m. July 24, Jerusalem, Jerusalem Theatre, 8.30 p.m.

BORIS BERMAN — Harpsichord Participants: Michael Weintraub — flute Chaim Yuval — oboe Eli Heifetz — clarinet

Yair Kless — violin Marcel Bergman — cello Baroque and Contemporary Harpsichord Music Works by: Couperin, Seixas, Antonio Soler, Malec, Haiffter. Berio, Scarlatti, de-Falla: Concerto for Harp-

sichord and Five Instruments.

July 14, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv Museum, 8.30 p.m. July 16, Jerusalem, The Khan Theatre, 8:30 p.m.

GROUP TICKETS: 20% reduction on tickets for groups purchasing 20 tickets per perfor-

TICKETS: Tel Aviv," "Rokoko", 93 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel Aviv Tel. 223663, 248824; Jerusalem: "Klaim", 8 Rehov Shamai, Tel. 02-240896; Haifa: "Garber", Central Carmel. Tel. 04-84777, and other main ticket offices in the country.



Jimmy Carter



Mengistu Haile Mariam

revolutionary realet of modest means who, it is said, envisions himself as one day becoming the Castro of Africa, exporting his in-fluence and soldiers in the name of radical causes. "We have a unique role to fulfill in

As a step toward fulfilling that role, he and his Cuban advisers are training anti-government guerrillas from Rhodesia and Namibia. and Mengistu has said he wants to turn out 5,000 a year, a quota he has not



Africa as a truly revolutionary country," he has said.

Mengistu has more problems than

he can handle with his own Marxist revolution. Last November and December he toured Eastern Europe looking for \$300m. in assistance. From East Germany he received

IN FRONT of the Bernini fountains in Rome's Plazza Navona, young members of the Radical Party celebrate their electoral success with pop music on electric guitars. This small, anti-establishment party robbed the Communists of nearly a million votes in Italy's general elec-tion last month and it is hoping its 18 seats in parliament will give it the power to affect the formation of a

SALT II SET FOR SHAKE-UP

By. RICHARD HAASS/London

their legal effect. For example, it is

already clear that several pro-Salt

senators will offer an understanding

to the effect that nothing in the

protocol, that part of the treaty deal-

ing with restrictions lasting only un-

til the end of 1981, will be extended

without formal Senate approval at

that time. Moscow won't like this,

but there is nothing they can do about it as it is only a move of

political rather than legal

Far more troubling are "reser-

vations," which state that nothing in

the treaty precludes the U.S. from

taking certain steps on its own.

Indeed, it was a host of reservations added to the Versailles Treaty con-

taining the League of Nations Cove-

nant after the First World War that so undermined the treaty that Presi-

dent Wilson's supporters felt obliged to vote against what they had initial-

ly desired. Half a century later, it is

probable that senators will seek reservations enabling the U.S. to go

ahead with certain weapons

programmes. If they are successful.

significance.

future government. The election has left the ruling Christian Democrats, who lost one seat in the Chamber of Deputies but gained three in the Senate, facing some hard bargaining to form a government that can command a majority. The Communists who lost 26 seats in the lower house and seven in the Senate, are in no condition to offer an alternative.

The key to the Italian political labyrinth is now held by the Socialists, despite their disappointing results. (They gained five Senate seats and three in the Chamber of Deputies.)

In the previous parliament there was a theoretical possibility of a coalition of the left - Socialists and Communists — as has happened in many regional and city governments. The Communist lecline means this is no longer possi-

But there never has been any serious chance of excluding the it will be a Soviet decision whether or not to go along.

THE MOST SERIOUS type of change, and the one sure to provoke the anger of the Carter Administration and the wrath of Brezhney, is the actual amending of the treaty itself. Quite likely are attempts to include the medium-range Soviet Backfire bomber in Soviet totals, or to reduce the number of "heavy" long range missiles the Soviets are presently permitted.

Equally, senators might try to exempt certain U.S. forces from constraints that have been agreed to by the Carter Administration. If any of these amendments are adopted, negotiations would have to be reopened: if the Soviets are to be believed, they would refuse to do so. Salt II could well be still-born.

Thus the path of modifying Salt holds two major attractions to its opponents in the Senate. First, they require only a simple, rather than a two-thirds majority, to be adopted. Second, it is both politically and psy-

chologically easier to yote to "improve" Salt by favouring changes than it is to be seen as being against Sait. Indeed, if efforts to amend Sait are successful, it is not too difficult to imagine many of its original critics voting for the final version and its original advocates voting against.

The challenge facing the Carter team after the Vienna summit is thus how to prevent the destruction of Salt through piecemeal changes. Some votes will have to be purchased with promises of new weapon systems or finance for various projects in the home states of recalcitrant senators. Some minor changes in the treaty will have to be permitted so that the Senate can be seen as exerting its influence, but limited so as not to bring about Soviet rejection

Much of 1979, if not beyond, will be taken up with this matter. If one considers the Panama Canal Treaty debate and the more recent energy votes, it is not at all clear the Carter Administration is up to the task. If not, Salt could prove to be the final undoing of Jimmy Carter's presiden-

(Observer Foreign News Service)



Leonid Brezhnev (Camera Press)

# Revolutionary zealot in 'export' drive

negotiations between Washington

and Moscow, Presidents Carter and

Brezhnev are just a few days away

from signing the second Strategic Arms Limitation Agreement, or Salt

II. Champagne, however, would be premature. Indeed, what might

prove to be the most frustrating

negotiation of all is about to begin in

To understand this it is necessary

to go back to the American Constitu-

tion, that terse but all-powerful docu-

ment. The president "shall have power, by and with the Advice and

Consent of the Senate, to make.

Treaties, provided two-thirds of the

Senators present concur." Assuming

all 100 senators show up on voting day, nothing less than 67 votes will

be sufficient to approve the treaty.

Put another way, it will only take 34

votes to undo all that has been done.

Although it appears to have been the intention of the Constitution's

framers that the Senate would act as

an advisory council, participating fully in the making of treaties, this quickly proved unworkable. Instead, the executive branch took on the

responsibility for negotiating a trea-

ty with a foreign government, and

the U.S. Senate.

TO CELEBRATE Revolution Day last September, the government sponsored a photographic exhibition designed to portray the injustices and inequalities of life under the late Emperor Haile Selaasie.

The exhibition consisted of two series of pictures. In the first Selassie was seen presiding over a sumptuous state banquet, surrounded by dozens of beaming and obviously affluent guests. In the se-cond, hundreds of starving Ethiopians were shown begging for food in the drought-stricken

On the day the exhibition opened, Ethiopia's strongman Lt. Col. Mengistu Haile Mariam, dusted off the imperial chinaware and entertained Cuban leader Fidel Castro and 1,000 others at a lavish dinner in the former emperor's palace. At that moment, with the country again in the grip of famine, Ethiopians again were starving and dying in distant The irony may have been lost on

Mengistu, who as a young soldier served Selassie on the palace staff as a baggage handler and logistics coordinator. But for some of those at the banquet, it underscored the impression that Mengistu is no longer the retaining behind the scenes manipulator who once shared power and was content to work in anonymi-

TODAY Mengistu drives to rallies in a scarlet Ford convertible, waving to the peasants as he passes by. He reviews troops alli that once belonged to Selassie. His every utterance is quoted in the government newspaper. And his portrait now hangs in public buildings in places once reserved for the

emperor's ploture. But despite the emergence of what some call a personality cult, the 41year-old Mengistu remains a

some farm equipment in exchange for Ethiopian coffee, and in Moscow By DAVID LAMB he signed a 20-year treaty of Addis Ababa friendship and cooperation. There are no indications that he got much

> the Soviet Union at least \$250m. a year to subsidize Ethiopia as it does Cuba. Whether Moscow is willing to make that kind of an investment for a toehold in the Horn of Africa is not certain, even though Moscow's influence in Ethiopia already has permeated all levels of government.

then presented it to the Senate for

This free hand to negotiate came

at a high price though: no longer did

the Senate feel bound to consent to

what only the President had arrang-

ALL THE SAME, the Senate has

rarely taken the step of actually re-

jecting a proposed treaty. In some

cases, it simply refused to vote;

after 30 years, the U.S. has yet to

ratify the Genocide Convention.

More common is another course.

that of modifying the treaty after it has been negotiated and presented to

the Senate. Unless the Salt debate

gets hung up on the question of

whether the U.S. can adequately

monitor or verify Soviet com-pliances with the treaty, this is the

route the debate is most likely to

Modifications can be of three

general types. Least controversial are the addition of "understandings"

or "interpretations," which clarify

parts of the treaty without altering

the required two-thirds approval.

LAST FALL, for instance, Soviet advisers inserted into a Mengistu peech a stinging attack on China, diplomats said. The speech, delivered at a public rally, startled independent observers because Ethiopia and China had enjoyed cordial relations and China had sent 200 technicians to Ethiopia, working mostly in agricultural development. China and the West, though both have severely strained relations

with Ethiopia, provide about three-quarters of the \$117m. in loans listed in the current budget. The Soviet Union's main contribution has been \$1b. in military hardware provided over the past two years — an invest-ment Moscow presumably would want to protect oy organizing a longrange maistance programme for conomic development.

The U.S., which was Ethiopia's closest ally until Selassie was overthrown in 1974, maintains a modest annual aid programme of areas. Ethiopia's failure to make good on its promise to compensate the U.S. for companies it nationalized in 1975 is holding up further economic assistance.

About 20 American companies were nationalized. They are demanding about \$20m. in compensation. (Washington Post News Service)

Inaugural

flight 20.6.79

# Socialists hold key to power

By PAOLO DELLATORE/Rome

Christian Democrats from the government. The Communists, in pursuit of the "compromesso storico" (the historic alliance with the Catholics) or in advocating a government of national unity, have made the creation of a left-wing popular front impossible.

And the Berlinguer-Andreotti axis (the agreement between Communist leader Enrico Berlinguer and the Christian Democrat Prime Minister Giulio Andreotti) has dominated Italian politics in the last couple of

THE COMMUNIST set-back is due mainly to the resentment of the party rank and file against Berlinguer's support for the Christian Democrat government, and it will not be easy for the leaders to recreate the

At the beginning of spring,

Berlinguer was forced to withdraw support from Andreotti's govern-ment and demand cabinet posts for members of his party, with the predictable consequence of forcing an early election.

The disappearance of the com-

promesso storico is increasing the importance of the Socialists. The Christian Democrats are now launching desperate appeals to them to participate in a coalition government. But Socialist leaders learned their lesson in the 1960s, when the party was massacred as a result of the unpopularity of the centre-left government in which they par-

This time, the Socialists are determined to dictate the conditions for an alliance. They may demand that their dynamic leader, Bettino Craxi, gets the job of prime minister or at least that the government should be led by a non-Christian Democrat, possibly Bruno Visentini, a respected businessman who leads the Republican Party.

The new Socialist strength will lie in a close agreement with the small parties of the centre-left, mainly the Republicans and the Social Democrats. The Socialists may attempt to gain the support of the centre-right liberals as well, but they will find no friends among the triumphant Radicals.

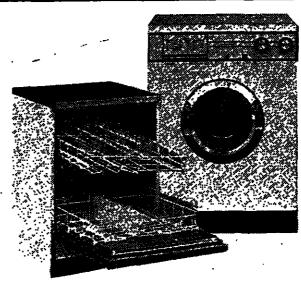
The Radical Party has campaigned against the political establishment, denouncing corruption and demanding civil liberties and the abolition of a large number of repressive fascist laws.

Marco Pannella, leader of the Radical Party, has accused the traditional Italian politicians of practising "ammucchiata," an abusive term meaning to go one on top of the other.

The Radicals say that each time proposals are made to reduce the wers of the present Italian establishment, all the main parties, from the extreme right to the Communists, rally around the Christian Democrats to maintain the status

They are now determined to defeat the new arithmetic of the Christian Democrats and the Socialists. (Observer Foreign News Service)

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49 Dorech Halfa, Kiryat Ata. Pinat Ha'osher, 5 Rehov Yerusbalayim, Afula. Kol Agency, Kikar Ha'atzmaut, Tiberias. Saruji Bishara and Yosef, 56 Rehov Paulus Hazhishi, Nazareth. Jerusalem: Sabatiani, Rehov Salah e-Din, Sigment Ltd., 68 Rehov Yafo, Levy Bros., 18 Rehov Shlomzion

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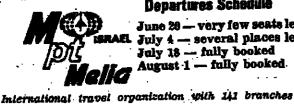
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June 26 — very few seats left July 4 — several places left July 18 — fully booked August 1 - fully booked

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in Spain September 26 — Succet in Spain October 10 - Autumn in Spain

**Drinks** and dancing

## **Father-son tennis** at Ramat Hasharon

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON, - Former Israel Davis Cup racquets Arieh Avidan, Gabriel Dubitzky and Oded Shai, and current cup player Shai Puni are among the 64 pairings from all over the country competing in this weekend's "father-son" tennis tournament at the tennis centre here. The meets begin at 2 p.m. tomorrow, and continue throughout Saturday, commencing at 9 a.m.

The surprisingly large entry also includes one mother, former longtime local No. 1 Tova Epstein, who is being partnered by her son Zvika, tournament organiser Eliezer Krausz said yesterday. In addition, several fathers are being allowed to play with daughters. The girls include under-18 champion Orly Bialostocki, competing with her father Zalman.

Gabriel Dubitzky and his son Ori head the seedings in recognition of Gabriel having won the first - and Israel, back in 1955. Gabriel, then aged 19, took the title in partnership with his late father Avraham, in a tournament in Tel Aviv contested by six pairings.

Krausz, one of the country's leading coaches, was forced to discontinue the tournament because of lack of funds. He is now receiving assistance from Fischer Sports Equipment, of Austria, while the meet is being held under the official auspices of the Israel Tennis Association.

Avidan is partnered by son Eytan, while Shai and Puni are turning out with their fathers, Ariel and Pesah. The participants range in age from 10 to 65, Krausz said.

Other prominent father-and-son teams, in what is now planned as an annual event, are Bachar, Frischer, Lewin, Mansdorf, Perkis. Rachaminov, Sinal, Solman and Stempo. The remaining seedings will be announced today.

## 'Rougher than moon' landing for ballooning astronaut

BOYLESTON, Illinois (UPI). - The world's largest hot-air balloon. piloted by Apollo 14 astronaut Ed Mitchell and two other men, made an emergency landing Tuesday far short of the records it was trying to

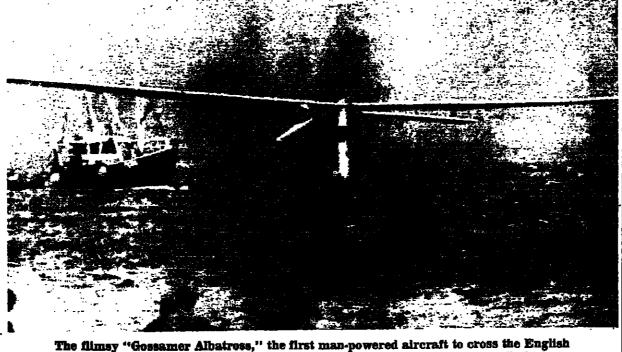
break. The damaged balloon covered only some 160 km. in about six hours. A hole in the balloon caused the crew to use its propane fuel five times faster than expected and cut short the attempts at breaking

minutes for the longest balloon flights by distance and time. Robert Esch and Lenny Barad

formed the crew along with Mitchell. Also on board in the 1.80 by 2.75m. gondola slung under the 44m. balloon were a reporter and a cameraman. The men suffered cuts and bruises.

and two of them were treated at hospital. Asked how the forced landing com-

pared with his landing on the moon in 1971, Mitchell said the balloon landing was "a little rougher."



Channel, files into a beach near Calais Tuesday, after a three-hour historic flight from Dover. Flown by professional bicyclist Bryan Alien, the 25 kilo, bicycle propelled polythelene craft was designed by California inventor Dr. Paul MacCready. The two men split a £100,000 prize offered by the British Royal Aeronautical Society for the first such successful flight.

## S. Africa tennis ban to continue

LONDON (UPI). - The International Tennis Federation's committee of management said yester-day it will recommend that South Africa continues to be banned from international competitions such as the Davis Cup because not enough progress is being made towards multi-racial tennis.

The committee, which met in Paris last week under ITF President Philippe Chatrier, studied the report of a commission that visited South

Africa earlier this year. "The committee of management of the ITF recognize that most of the restrictions which have prevented progress towards non-racial tennis in South Africa have now been lifted. but they feel that the rate of progress is still not acceptable," a statement

"They do not believe that the South African Tennis Union should be expelled from the ITF, but they feel that in the present situation it would be wrong for South Africa to participate in the Davis Cup, the Federation Cup or any other team competition organized by the ITF or

its member.nations. They will ask the annual general meeting to recommend that no competition organized by a member nation should be sanctioned if a South African team participates.

The committee report said the same delegation which visited South Africa in 1978 returned "and once again they found the same frustrations among those who sought, in their different ways, the integration of sport in a society in which the laws are based on the philosophy of apartheid."

## Mets set club record with 10-run inning

NEW YORK (AP). - Frank Taveras' two-run double and Doug Flynn's inside-the-park, three-run homer keyed a club-record 10-run sixth inning that enabled the New York Mets to take a 12-6 victory over the Cincinnati Reds Tuesday night.

Coupled with Cincinnati's five runs in the top of the frame, the total of 15 runs came within two of the modern National League record for runs scored in a single inning by two teams. The mark of 17 was set in 1912 by the old Boston Braves and New York Giants.

Before Tuesday night, the Mets had scored no more than eight runs in one inning, but they did it on several occasions, the last time against the Chicago Cubs in 1976.

Taveras' double drove in the second and third runs of the Mets' big sixth, tying the game and wiping out a 5-2 Cincinnati lead. Flynn's homer soared over the head of centre fielder Cesar Geronimo, bouncing off the wall, acoring Willie Montanez and Steve Henderson ahead of him. In other National League action,

Mike Schmidt's two-run homer in the fifth inning, Philadelphia's first hit of the game, triggered the Phillies to a 4-0 victory over the Houston Astros behind the six-hit pitching of Nino Espinosa.

In the American League, Roy White and Mickey Rivers stroked run-scoring singles in a three-run ninth inning that gave the New York Yankees a 4-1 victory over the Minnesota Twins behind the four-hit pitching of Ron Guidry and Ron Davis.

Rusty Staub knocked in three runs with a homer and a double and rookie Pat Underwood won for the second time in as many major

league starts as the Detroit Tigers routed the Oakland A's 9-2.

The Seattle Mariners scored three runs in the first inning and coasted to a 5-1 victory over the Toronto Blue Jays behind Glenn Abbott's six-hit pitching.

Buddy Bell, who had driven in two earlier runs with a homer and single, drilled a tie-breaking bases-loaded single to cap a three-run minth inning that railled the Texas Rangers to a 7-6 victory over the Milwaukee

Brewers. Junior Moore and Chet Lemon hit two-run singles in a seven-run second inning to lead the Chicago White Sox to a 12-4 triumph that snapped the Baltimore Orloles' sixgame winning streak.

Al Cowens' sacrifice fly scored George Brett in the 10th inning and lifted the Kansas City Royals over the Boston Red Sox 7-5. A two-out, two-run homer by Toby Harrah in the bottom of the ninth inning tied the game and Andre Thornton's twoout single drove in Bobby Bonds, giving the Cleveland Indians an 11-10 victory over the California Angels.

In late NL action on the West Coast, Dave Winfield cracked his 15th homer, a three-run shot, and Gaylord Perry gained his 278rd career victory as the San Diego Padres defeated the Pittsburgh Pirates 6-3.

Pitcher Burt Hooton's two-out. two-run single highlighted a threerun rally by Los Angeles in the fourth inning and sent the Dodgers to a 9-3 victory over the St. Louis Car-

Bill North and Mike Ivie hit home runs in the first imning and the San Francisco Glants added four more extra-base hits to beat the Chicago

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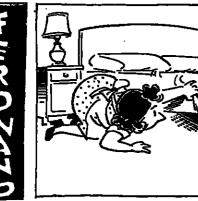
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## **ENTERTAINMENT**

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EDUCATIONAL 8.10 Math 7. 8.50 English 6, 9,20 Special Education' -Our hour. 9.40 Everyman's University. 10.10 English 9. 10.30 Nature 6. 10.50 Programme for kindergarteners, 11,20 Language and Communications 3-5. 12.00 Music 12.25 Literature 10-12. 13.00 Advice and Guidance 7. 13.20 French. 15.30 English 8. 16.00 Uncle Smiley. 16.13 Disappearing World. 17.00 Japanese

ON THE AIR

First Programme

7.07 Morning Concert — Bach: 8 Minuets: Vitaly: Chaconne for Violin

and Plano; Beethoven; Fuer Elise, adapted for guitar; Schumann; Fan-

tasia pieces. Op.73; Bottesini: Allegro Concertante for Double Base and Pieno; Milhaud: Scaramouche;

Bach: Brandenburg Concerto No.1: Mozart-Kreisler: Rondo from the Haffner Serenade; Dyorak: Concerto

faither Seriands; Dyrak.

for Plane and Orchestra; Biset:
Symphony in C Major
10.06 Radio story
18.15 Elementary School Broadcasts
10.04 Knowledge for All
11.35 From the Treasures of Jewish

Communities in Iaraei 12.05 (Stereo): Artista' Parade — Gershon Gilbert, piano — Bach; Prelude and Fugue in E-flat Major; Haydn: Sonata in E-flat Major;

Enesco: Sonata, Op.28, No.1 13.00 Noon Concert — Braun: Legand of Spring: Genaux: Argentinian Suite for Mandoline and Orchestra; Albeniz: Spanish Suite 14.10 Children's programmes

18.03 (Stereo): Nardini: Concerto for Violin and Orchestra: Braun: Flat for Rent: Scriabin: Poem of Extray:

Beethoven: Ruins of Athens. Inciden-

22.05 (Sterso): Bach: Sonata for Finte, Violin and Continuo; Zelenka: Sonata No.1 for 2 Oboes, Bassoon,

Double Bass and Harpsichord;

Schoenberg: Pealm 130; Zelenka: Sonata No.4 for 2 Oboes, Basson

Double Bass and Harpsichord;

00.10 (Stereo): Musical Miniatures.

JERUSALEM, 4, 7, 8 Arnon: Death Rite; Edon: Death

Stalks on High Heels; Edison: Battlestar Galactica, 4, 6,45, 9;

rman: Paalm 129

23.23 (Stereo): Jazz x 37

21.00 Everyman's University 21.30 Talmud lesson 21.50 Introduction to the oral law

ities in Israel

Enesco: Sonata, Op.24, No.1

15.55 Notes on a new book

20.05 Music Magazine

17.30 Ritch-Ratch — children's entertainment programme with stories; songs and games 18.00 What's Up — people and events ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES

18.32 Flipper; the escapades of 19.00 Between Citizen and State - a panel answers questions from the

HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with Match of the Week

6.50 Travis McGee - Radio thriller

series 7.00 This Morning — news magazine

8.10 Good Morning — songs, chat with

13.05 Midday - news commentary.

14.10 Stage and Screen - songs from

15.05 Sephardi songs — recordings of

16.10 Any Questions 17.10 Selections from the daily thriller

18.05 One Circle — magazine on the

18.48 Bible Reading - Psalms: 61, 62 19.00 Today - people ad and events in

the news 20,10 Free Time — magazine for hob-

bles and recreation 21.15 Basketball — Europe Cham-

pionship — Israel vs. Spain (Live

23.05 Just Between us — Listeners air their problems in a live radio

1258 kiloHertz: 5-6 and 8-8.80 a.m. — Daily

breakfast show with news, popular music and interviews.

11-12 p.m. — News, analysis and topical reports.
791 kiloHertz:

6-8.30 a.m. - Daily breakfast show,

9-10 p.m. — VOA magazine, with

Second Programme: Following the news at 7 a m. 1 p.m. and 7 p.m.

and 5 p.m. news and at 11.40 p.m.

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Jewish World 18.38 Sports magazine

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news, roundup of news.

**NEWS COMMENTARY** 

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# 20.50 Programme Trailer 21.00 Mabat newsreel 21.30 Starsky and Hutch: Dandruff

22.20 Behind the Headlines 23.10 Soap — satirical series about two suburban families

JORDAN TV (unofficial): 17.45 Cartoons. 18.00 I Dream of Jeannie. 18.30 French Hour. (JTV 8 Dick Turpin) 19.00 News in French. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 20.00 News in Arabic. 20.30 Two's Company. 21.10 Jude the Obscure. 22.00 News in English. 22.15\* Movie of the Week. (Shows with asteriaks are also bread-

6.30 University on the Air - Prof.

Dror Sadeh lectures on Modern

the morning newspapers 5.05 IDF morning newsreel 3.05 Morning Party – three hours of

music, skits, jokes and news flashes 12.45 15 Minutes — political com-

mentary 13.65 Today's Favourite — songs

with a special theme 14.65 Two Hours - music, art.

cinema and theatre reviews, inter-

views and anecdotes
16.05 Drinking songs of Russia and
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17.05 IDF evening newsreel

21.35 University on the Air (repeat) 22.05 Best Seller

00.05 Night Birds — songs, chat with Naftali Alter

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23.05 Rondo -- with Hanoch Ron

17 45 Scorts newsreel

21.00 Mabat newsreel

NEWS IN ENGLISH

7.00 (Fourth, Fifth)

18.00 (Fourth:

22.00 (Fifth, \*

22,00-24,00

20.00 (Fourth)

14.00 (Fourth, Fifth) \*

15.05 Economics magazine

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0710 TWA 511 Rome, Paris, Boston,

2150 El Al 542 Athens

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#### MUSEUMS

Israel Museum. Exhibitions. Peace Paintings by Egyptian Children. Yocheved Weinfeld: forms of visual images. Arts in Palestine in the 19th Century. Street Art. Birds in Art. From the Collection of the Design Department. From Still Life to Object. Neolithic Figurines from Shaar Hagolan. Childhood Drawings and pain-tings of Israeli Artists. Words in Freedom. Exhibit of the month: Moses Receiving the 10 Commandments - 17th century

tapestry.

Rockefeller Museum. "War and Peace" —
head of Janus. Rare bronze yessels from a Persian period tomb, Nablus. Islamic Arts, from the Israel Museum collection. Visiting Hours — Israel Museum: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tue. 4-Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tue. 410 p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Sat. 10 a.m.-2
p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Rose Art
Garden: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-5
p.m. Tue. 10 a.m.-10 p.m.; Fri. and Sat. 10
a.m.-2 p.m. Booksteller, Museum: Sun.Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Fri., Sat. 10 a.m.-2
p.m. Teckets for Sat. and holidays must be purchased in advance at the Museum, Cahana or major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel Aviv at Rococo, Hadran and Kastel. Free guided tours in English, Sun., Wed., 11.00 Tues. 4.80 p.m. from upper entrance

#### CONDUCTED TOURS

charge. On Friday tours begin at 8 a.m. — by appointment only. Tel. 416333.

2. The Hadassah Synagogue — Chagall Windows — onen to the public from 1.90-4.00 p.m. Sunday-Thursday: Buses 19 and

Today only (June 14), the Chagall Windows will be open to the public, 2.38-4 p.m. 3. Mt. Scopus Hospital: Tours from 8.30 to 12.30 p.m. No charge. Buses 9 and 28. Tel.

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Jerusalem

WHAT'S ON

workshop on buildings in Tel Aviv Visiting hours: Tel Aviv Museum Sun. Thur. 10 a.m.-10 p.m. Frl. 10 a.m.-1 p.m. Sat. 7-11 p.m. Sat. morning, 10 a.m.-1 p.m. FREE. Helena Rubinstein Payllion: Sun. -Thur. 9 a.m.-2 p.m.; 4-7 p.m. Fri. 9 a.m.-2 p.m. Sat. closed. Beth Hatefutsoth. The Jewish disspor past and present, presented by the most modern technology and graphic techni-ques, films, slide shows, audio-visual presentations, displays, computer lar-minals, etc. In the exhibition gallery.

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ORT Tel Aviv. Tel. 233281, 762291-2; ORT Jerusalem, Tel. 538141; ORT Netanys. American Misrachi Women. Guest Tours

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523255-S. National Maritime, Tel. 53652 Illegal Immigration, Tel. 536249, Japanes Art. Tel. 53654. Mane Kata, Tel. 5365 Dagon Grain Collection, Tel. 654221. A tists' House, Tel. 522365. MISCELLANEOUS

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CINEMAS

National Lampoon's Animal House, 6.45, 9. Weds. also at 4; Orgil: Nest of Vipers: Orion: Midnight Express, 4, 6.50, 9; Orna: California Suite; Ron: Don't Steal My Baby: Semadar: Heaven Can Wait, 7, 9.15; Small Autumn Sonata; Cinema I; A Touch TEL AVIV, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30 Atlenby: Paradisc Alley: Ben-Yehuda: The Big Fix: Chen: When Eight Bells Toll, 4.30, 7, 9.30: Cinema One: High Velocity: Clooms Two:

Coming Home: Deket: Midnight Ex-

press. 7, 9.15; Drive in Cinema: The Flame and The Arrow, 7.30. A

Flame and The Arrow, 7.30, A Summer Place, 9.30; Esther: A

Different Story; Gat: Aulumn Sonata; Gordon: White Bim, Black Ear: Hod: High-Ballin; Limor: International Velvet, 4.30, 7, 9.30; Maxim: Sweet and Sour; Mograbl: Odds and Evens. 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Ophir: Ice Castles; Orly: National Lampoon's Animal House; Paris: Black and White in Color, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Peer: Who is Killing the Great Chefs of Europe?; Ramat Aviv: Loves of a Gypsy. 7.30, 9.30; Tues. at 4.50; Royal: Le Grand Bouffe, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7,30, 9,30; Shahaff: The Boys from Brazil, 4.30, 7, 9,30; Studio: Califorfis Suite: Tcheict: The Adventures of Tel Aviv Museum; Pareil pas Pareil;

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press: Chen: Papillon: Galer:

Hombre, 12, 4, 9; Miren: Emanuelle Around the World, 6 non-stop perfa.; Moriah: Convoy: Orah: Violette

6.45, 9; Peer: Heaven Can Wait 4, HEBZLIYA

5.30, 9; Ron: Sweet and Sour; Shavit: **BAMAT GAN, 7.15, 9.30** Armon: Foul Play, 4, 7,15, 9,30; Hadar: Fedora; Lily: Girl Friends; Onsis: Rock 'n Roll 79, 4, 7, 9,30; Ordea: Don't Steal My Baby 4, 7.10 9.30; Rama: Love is a Spiendid

David: The Inglorious Bastard 4, 7, 9.15; Tiferet: The Thirty Nine Steps 7.15, 9.15, HOLON Migdel: Interiors 4.30, 7.15, 9.80.

Shalom: Last Train Murder, 7.15,

PETAR TIKVA

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omitted?

#### HERE IS the story as it really happened.

When I was collecting material for my book "Altalena" I took it as a matter of course to contact Yisrael Galili, the man who had been a close aide of David Ben Gurion, Israel's first premier and defence minister in those dark days of June 1948.

The Altalena was an IZL boat carrying arms and fighters which the Irgun began organizing some months before the establishment of the state but which set sail for Israel a few weeks after that event. Most of its arms were given to the IZL by the French government, and its passengers were Holocaust survivors. Although the ship's arrival had the Israel government's approval, a sharp disagreement broke out between the government and the IZL command (which acted under government approval in integrating Irgun fighters into the IDF) over the arms' distribution. This escalated to bloodshed and the destruction of the vessel by shelling. The toll of life was heavy: 16 dead among the IZL men. with three IDF fatalities.

It was on May 5, 1971 that I wrote to Galiti asking him "to meet me to answer questions on this subject, even if not for quotation or direct attribution." Four days later I received a reply from his secretary — Gailli was then a minister-withoutportfolio — to the effect that "the letter has been passed on to the

On June 13, 1971 I wrote again to Galili, asking for a clearcut answer. A fortnight later, his aide advised me that the minister "has no time to spare now for the subject of your book." This letter also said that in view of the minister's bitter experience with various other publications, he hoped to publish his own version of the events concerned.

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in response to this, I proposed the following "deal": if the minister would grant me an interview. I would submit to him the prepublication copy of all those parts of the manuscript referring to him. But the reply was once more in the

WHO WRITES HISTORY? I applied time and again to Galili Knesset restaurant, at meetings of

closest friends — all to no avail.

I was thus obliged to make do without Galili's interview, and my book came out with the title "Altalena." (It set off sharp echoes and caused arguments and discussions; and this week its sixth edition is due out). What I wrote apparently did not please Galili at all. for he reacted very sharply. It seems very likely that if he had consented to grant me that interview, he might well have clarified certain episodes that still beg a number of questions, for he was really deeply involved in this episode and his word was almost law. But he preferred to stay silent, setting up a frue and cry only after its publication.

the Labour Party central committee

and via mediators from among his

ONE OF THE COMPLAINTS he voiced in his interview with your political correspondent, Mark Segal, (The Jerusalem Post, January 20) paid me a somewhat dubious compliment: Galli accused me of making a massive effort to rewrite the history of the War of idence, and of representing him as the villain of the piece in the Altalena affair. In his version of events it was Yisrael Galili who was the restraining agent on the late David Ben-Gurion during that tragic incident when the latter feared that a "putsch" was being attempted. Thus, since my book does not, in Galil's opinion, gibe with his picture of the events, it is therefore, "a massive hid to rewrite history."

Among the charges imputed to me, Galili points to an attempt to minimize the role of the Haganah in the pre-independence struggle. Indeed? My book explicitly states that the Haganah was the largest of the organizations fighting for inBy SHLOMO NAKDIMON



The Aitalena burns off the Tel Aviv.coast.

dependence. True I also mentioned the late David Ben-Gurion's criticism of the Haganah and its preparedness for the War of independence, For, when Ben-Gurion took over defence affairs in the Zionist Executive and proceeded to look into the Yishuv's defence prior to the State's establishment, he was indeed sharply critical of what was going on in the Haganah and held that in fact it was not ready for confrontation with the Arab countries. He had an extremely sharp exchange with the Haganah commanders and took them sternly to task. And I, for my small part, have relied on this mighty figure, for me the supreme authority on everything relating to the official leadership of the Yishuv's defence organization in those days. 🕠

This is surely the right juncture to mention that Galili and his closest associates, men such as the late Minister Aharon Zisling, were then among Ben-Gurion's bitterest adver-

saries on these issues. This issue of the wars of the Jews in 1948 is not one that can be all that

easily set aside. The Altalena affair was not its main focus, for it was, after all, only one of a series of stormy incidents from those days. There were, for example, the removal of Yisrael Galili from his post as head of the national command of the Hadanah .... close to the time of the Altalena incident: the dissolution of the Palmah HQ; the reorganization of the defence establishment; the struggle over army appointments. rebellious utterances from the generals and threats of resignations

from the just-formed IDF.

IN THE COURSE of these events, the following episode took place:On June 3, 1948, at the height of the War of Independence when its outcome was still unclear, the leadership of Mapam convened for a closed meeting. Under discussion was no less than a proposal to seek Ben-Gurion's dismissal from the Defence Ministry and to have him court-martialled. (What must be was then composed of Hashomer

Hatzair and Abdut Ha'avoda -Galili's own party — and that it was represented in the coalition government by two ministers. At that time, too, most of the senior army command were Mapam members.)

The full minutes of the abovementioned meeting are in my possession; reading the record of such a discussion, held at the height of a battle for the fledgling Jewish state's very survival, one can only wonder what to call it: a bid to usurp the defence minister, the direct commander of the war, or merely the usually accepted parliamentary

In all bumility, may I say that it is not I who am seeking to rewrite history. No, an effort of quite another type is being made: an attempt to damage my book by presenting it as a one-sided document, by purposely ignoring the facts I included in it.

And now for a look at some of the things mentioned by Galili in his interview with Mark Segal. I did not present Galili as a

feared a "putsch" and was concerned about the international ramifications of the affair. If that was really so, then his fear was a function of the information villain", in regard to his role in the bloody confrontation of the presented to Ban-Gurion. And the 'Altalena" affair. All I did was to fact is that his prime channel of indescribe, quite objectively, what he formation in this case was none did and what steps he took as the other than Galili himself. liaison between the premier and defence minister and the IZL command (which was then operating with the authority of the IDF high command). In fact what Galili wants

to do is to divert attention from the

main issue, namely that the fate of

the Altalena hinged on how matters

were presented to the defence

minister. The final outcome was cer-

tainly bad. How did Galili in fact pre-

sent the subject to Ben-Gurion?

There is no mention of the subject in

the defence minister's diaries.

Galili's version is his and his own

alone. The late Levi Eshkol, the third

party (to the discussion), also left no

record of the conversation. But

Galili's involvement certainly did

leave clear traces in different

publications and among eye

witnesses. It was on these that I

THE MOST INNOVATIVE and

refreshing revelation is Galili's

claim to have been the restraining

agent on Ben-Gurion in the Altaiena

affair. In other words it was the first premier and defence minister who

will do posterity a favour and enlighten us on those original ideas

or orders issued by the defence

minister that he, Galili, was sup-posed to have restrained? What, in

fact, could have been worse than

sinking the boat by artillery fire?
- Galili chose to quote from Michael Bar-Zohar's biography

"Ben-Gurion" in trying to prove that

it was Ben-Gurion who ordered the

use of force against the Altalena. But

that is precisely what appears in my

book, and by means of the original

document. Does this not prove that

thereby that my book is one-sided

"the villain". Perhaps Galili

relied when compiling my book.

 Finally, I would like to bring to Galili's attention that Ben-Gurion himself gave me some very important documents to use in my book and the defence minister was to have written an introduction alongside the one by Premier Begin. Apart from Ben-Gurion's material, I was fortunate to have received other material from dozens of people close to Galili or belonging to his circle in those days, men such as Shaul Avigur, Dan Even, Yigael Yadin, Meir Pa'il, Haim Ben-Menahem and

and that important information was

Galili mentions that Ben-Gurion

I HAVE . PROBABLY disappointed Galili, for it is not his version that I have adopted. For my part, I was open-minded as far as he was concerned. I tried to give him every opportunity to say what he had to say apart from which, he has in his possession an historically in-valuable archive. But he designedly blocked every possibility of contact between us. And nevertheless, I did manage to reconstruct substantial aspects of his involvement in the Altalena affair, for after all it is on record in various documentary sources, both classified and open, which were available to me and

which are fully reflected in my book. Thus, with all due respect I suggest that in future Galili take greater care when he makes such tharp accusations as to the rewriting of history. After all, if history has not turned out as he wished, no one is to blame except those who made it as it

Shlomo Nakdimon is a former political correspondent of "Yediot Ahronot" and is the author of the book "Altalena." Last year he was appointed political and press adviser to the Prime Minister.

#### THE POSSESSION of land has been Private land for fiercely and furiously defended since time immemorial, and there is practically no country on earth that does not have a history of bloody the public good

Even today, when modern concepts of communal living and coownership could be expected to have tempered the primeval urge to fight for possession of land, there is nothing more calculated to rouse the passions of even the mildest of persons than the threat of being dispossessed of even the smallest modicum of real estate. Nevertheless, the demands of

fratricidal squabbles over land.

modern living are such that private property must often be expropriated for the general good of the public in order to implement town planning schemes, or for purposes of shum clearance, or road construction, etc.

In consequence, most countries have some form of law, subject to suitable safeguards, for the compulsory acquisition of private properly for enterprises beneficial to the public. For example, in the U.S., there is the institution known as

'eminent domain." In Israel, there are several laws under which property may be expropriated, but the two most impor-Public Purposes) Ordinance, which was enacted by the British mandatory government in 1948, and the Planning and Building Law, passed by the Knesset in 1965.

THE BRITISH Ordinance gives wide and sweeping powers to the high commissioner (now replaced by the minister of finance) to acquire ownership in land, or possession or use of any land for a definite period. where "satisfied that it is necessary or expedient for any public purpose

The ordinance lays down that the mere publication in the Gazette (now

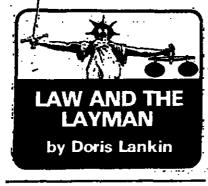
**ISRAEL AND** THE MID-EAST. IN-DEPTH COVERAGE THE JERUSALEM POST **EVERY DAY!** 

Reshumot) of a notice to the effect that land is about to be acquired for a public purpose constitutes conclusive evidence that the purpose for which the land is to be acquired is, in fact, a public purpose; it thus effectively prevents anyone from challenging the public nature of the purpose for which the land is intended. Furthermore, it even precludes the intervention of the High Court, as long as the minister of finance exercises his discretion in a non-arbitrary manner. If this appears to be a draconic

provision of law, one could do no better than to seek the reason for it in the explanatory note contained in a memorandum to the ordinance. In justifying the need to prevent any possible challenge of the high commissioner's decision to expropriate land for a public purpose, the note of the ordinance was enacted, any interested person could at any time challenge an acquisition in the courts on the grounds that the purpose of the acquisition was not of a public nature.
"It would clearly not be in the

public interest to allow this state of affairs to continue," states the note. Land acquisition may involve very expensive preliminary investigations and costly works or buildings may be carried out or constructed on land acquired. Before public moneys are expended in this way, it is necessary that the government, or other acquiring authority, should be able to know with certainty that the acquisition is not susceptible to change...'

HOWEVER, PAINFUL it may be to have one's land expropriated, there is some cold comfort in the knowledge that expropriation does not mean confiscation. In other words, the dispossessed land owner will either be given alternative land, depending on the circumstances, or will be paid compensation. The latter is to be fixed either by agreement between the parties or, in the absence of any such agreement, by



It is true that in the past the compensation often fell short of the real value of the land, due mainly to it betime the land was expropriated, whereas several years would have elapsed before the court proceedings were completed, and inflation and devaluation would have taken their toll. In 1976, however, the courts were empowered to link the assessment to the cost-of-living index and award, in addition, interest from the day on which the land was expropriated, which has improved the

lot of the dispossessed owner. The compensation is paid to the registered owner of the land or, if the land is not registered, to the person in possession thereof. However, if the government claims that the unregistered land belongs to the state, then the onus of proof that the land is held in private ownership or in lawful possession falls on the person making such a claim. .

LAND MAY ALSO be expropriated, under the Planning and Building Law of 1965, by a local town planning commission, if in the opinion of the district town planning commission the expropriation is necessary in the interests of a public purpose. Compensation will also be paid for such ex-

But under both the Land (Acquisition for Public Purposes) Ordinance

1 Eva ? (5) 2 Speechifying (?) 4 Satellite (4) 5 Climbed (6) 6 Apertures (5) 7 Trunk (5) 9 Vessel (3) 12 True station

9 Vessel (3) 12 Tube station (4, 3) 14 Drink (3) 16 Flower (5)

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(7)
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One more (6)
Cooked (6)

29 Rower (3) 31 Duck (5) 32 Incisive (7) 34 Crew (5) 35 Fuss (3)

16 Punctuation

12 Bold (7)

and the Planning and Building Law, up to 40 per cent of a privately owned plot of land may be expropriated without any compensation whatever, if it is required for widening or building a road, or for parks and recreation areas, or for buildings serving educational, cultural, religious and health purposes. However, either the minister of finance or the minister of the interior (depending under which of the above two laws the land is expropriated) has the discretion to grant such compensation as he thinks fit, if he is satisfied that undue hardship has been caused the landowner by the expropriation of up to 40 per cent of his

On the other hand, if the value of the remaining 60 per cent of land is enhanced by the construction or widening of a road, then the owner can be required to contribute towards the costs of the construction. Furthermore, the local authorities can demand a contribution towards the costs of making a road from the owners of property adjacent to it.

So in certain circumstances a land owner may not only lose 40 per cent of his land but, to add insult to injury; he could still be required to contribute towards the cost of building a road on his expropriated property. He may, however, be permitted to build more densely on the remaining 60 per cent of his land as some compensation for his loss.

THE TWO LAWS discussed above apply to expropriation of land within the borders of the state, and it is of interest to note that only a small part of the land expropriated since the establishment of the State of Israel belonged to the Arab population. Most expropriated land belonged to the Jewish population of Israel, a very striking example of this being Jerusalem's Ramat Eshkol neighbourhood, which was built on land expropriated from several Jewish families.

Where land beyond the green line

has been seized by the military government, this was done either by virtue of international law, which allows seizing land in occupied territories for military outposts or security settlements, or by virtue of the 1953 Jordanian law with respect to acquisition of property for public purposes, which is very similar to our own Land (Acquisition for Public Purposes) Ordinance.

Up to the present it has been the practice of the military government to expropriate only the use of such lands on a temporary basis, and not outright ownership thereof. Furthermore, although under international law, payment for the use of occupied land for military and security purposes may be postponed till the cessation of hostilities and the signing of a peace treaty, the Israel Government has seen fit to pay immediately for the use of any land seized by the military government, at a rate fixed by special committees set up for the purpose of assessing the compensation due to the landowners.

The only time that ownership, instead of mere use, has been acquired by the military government is when owners of seized land have expressed preference for compensation for merely for the use thereof. In the Rafiah area, for example, many of the Beduin plumped for an outright sale of their land, and not a few of them, it later transpired, had received generous compensation for land that had never belonged to them.

In the case of the Beduin in the Negev, their claim to land on which they have lived and grazed their animals for many years, is based on possession, in the absence of any registered ownership. The government, on the other hand, maintains that the unregistered land is state land; according to the provisions of the ordinance the onus would thus fall on the Beduin to rebut this claim.

The government, however, has not insisted on its formal rights and has offered the Beduin generous compensation, as well as alternative land in exchange for the land required for military and other public purposes. Even if the Beduin reject this offer.

and the land has to be seized against their will by invoking the ordinance, there is no doubt that they will be compensated just as every citizen of Israel is compensated, at least financially, for being deprived of his property.

## CONFOUNDING THE CRITICS

WRITERS AND READERS/Sraya Shapiro

HEBREW BOOK WEEK, which opened throughout the country yesterday, is an undeniable success. and like most success stories, it naturally comes, under attack of mounting intensity from various interested quarters.

The campaign against it is led by. of all people, the writers themselves. It's all very well for the publishers to amass money by the million, they argue, but we, the writers, get practically nothing in return for our work. Pushing the argument further, the writers say that in the publishers' endeavour to give the public a cheap book it is always authors' fees that they cut, never the cost of printing or cardboard, or the size of the bookseller's commission.

Booksellers, too, resent Book Week, griping at the publishers' entry into retail commerce even for one week in the year. And, they charge, the public holds off its purchases weeks before the annual sale in anticipation of the bargains.

The Week does bring in cash, the publishers admit, and this is particiularly important when credits are hard to come by and extremely expensive. But the publishers outlay on the Week is high - extra pay for employees, money spent on the stands, charges, if only partial, for security arrangements. Some publishers go so far as to claim the game is not worth the candle, even charging that in the long run, the Week is little more than a publicity stımt.

THERE IS MORE public money to Book Week, and to publishing generally, than meets the eye. The budget for the Week tops IL3m. The government and the local authorities make special allocations for the event, and also support many prolects designed to encourage creative writing and its publication. The Hebrew Book Council has spent II.2m. in the last two or three years in printing work which commercial publishers have shied away from as unprofitable. The Tel Aviv Foundation for Arts and Literature and other institutions have similar aims.

Each day sees an average of 10 Hebrew books come off the presses in Israel, printed in between 12 to 13 million copies — but only a fraction of this vast figure is sound commercial investment. With the number of publishers now up to approaximately a hundred, one wonders what sub-sidies they receive to help keep their accounts straight.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS indicate that two-thirds of Israel's over-80s do not read as much as one Hebrew book a year (but four out of five do read a Hebrew daily newspaper). By West European standards, this is not too bad, culture ministry unclais observe. In this respect, Israel is only disadvantaged by the size of its population, and hence its potential readership, as compared with more populous nations on the other side of the Mediterranean.

But, dare one say it, the entertainment level of Hebrew writers is also rather low compared with their European counterparts, an observation borne out by the steady drop in interest that the reading public here shows in original Hebrew writing, with translations faring far better. Subsidies will certainly not remedy this: for while inducements such as Book Week may push up sales, (one educated guess is that last year's sales may have reached ILA0m.) only good writing will arrest the reader's interest for more than a

WHATEVER CRITICISM may be levelled against Book Week, by way of justified observation or cantankerous carping, it remains a great occasion. First held as part of Israel's tenth anniversary celebrations, and built on an idea put forward by the poet Shlomo Tan'i. it was taken up and developed by Mordechai Bernstein, the imaginative but practical president of the Publishers' Association.

Israelis flock to the stands of Book

Week in vast crowds, for, as Bernstein says, "It's really a people's holiday." Contact with books is a virtue in itself, whether the books are bought or not, for love begins with

# TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

CRYPTIC CLUES ACROSS Does it proclaim that Benedict shall be nameless? 8 Flower that causes father some loss of pay? (5)
10 Flynn in an earlier role?
(5)

(5)

11 A large portion of steak makes a meal (3)

12 A little girl carrying a camera? (5)

13 Formal opening of correspondence (4, 3)

13 A number of letters (5)

13 Manage (5 comparing (2) 18 Manage to compete? (2) 15 The Italian who revolutionised our art? (6)

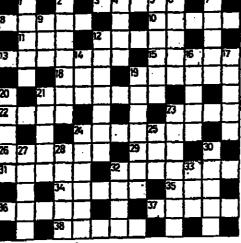
ised our art? (5)
21 The virtue of rewriting a shy note (7)
22 Part of a ship (4)
23 A moonlight departure? (4)
24 You can get it from Sheffield 26 Not a serious discourtesy? 29 Irish militals, though quite likely a Helnew! (3)
31 She's short of mater;3!! (5) & Wander about confusing the dear men (7)

34 He needs pull in order to make progress (5)

35 There's a termis player in the boat! (3)

the boalf (3)
36 A name in the world of fairy-tales (5)
37 Mercury, maybe (5)
38 See about some wine in France (5) DOWN 1 He has his choice (5)
2 Bird mostly resembling a
parrot without a tail (7)
4 Where to make an entrance (4)
5 It comes in sticks (6)
6 An assignation, or an exay
on a saint (5)
7 Look suiten and interior?
(5)

9 One for the whistle? (3)



plants (5) 30 Hillock (5) 32 Food (4) 33 Forename (3) sluggish (ā) 9 One for the whistle? (3)
12 Feed m? Certainly not
(4, 3)
13 It has its spois (3)
14 It has its spois (3)
16 Far from cheerful (5)
17 The way to the bun? (5)
18 Wherein to work artistically life if. Americally life if. Beyerry. Is. Miles. II. In Bevery. Is. Benning. IO. Steam II. Agiow. (7)
20 One of those fits and storis? Seals. 22. Gasbes. 22. Bial. 24. [17. Lets. Is. Bleary. 19. Achtes. (5)
21 Escape with a sprained life. 25. Vehicle. 25. Stair. 25. Scatter. 25. Pinch. 27. Princ. 28. Secur. 29. Replies. 30. Sword. 22. A country's name? (7)

DOWN.—2. Oliver. 3. Garwet. 16. Stair. 25. Scatter. 25. Pinch. 27. Princ. 28. Secur. 29. Replies. 30. Sword. 31. Asset.

DOWN.—2. Estair. 3. Abacus. 30. Sword. 31. Asset. 31. Asset. 31. Asset. 31. Asset. 31. Asset. 31. Asset. 32. Sword. 32. Sword. 32. Sword. 33. Asset. 32. Sword. 33. Asset. 33. Asset. 34. Sword. 34. Swo

24 It may be yellow (6)
25 It's a great period (3)
26 It miniture man (5)
26 Where Americans get cross (constant)
27 When put in the wrong seq!?
28 Intend to be tight? (4)
29 Intend to be tight? (4)
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34 Intend to be tight? (5)
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37 Intend to be tight? (4)
38 Intend to be tight? (5)

# A concert to remember

ORCHESTRA, with Kyril Kondrashin conducting. Alicia de Larrocha, piano. Brahms: "Tragie" Overture. Mozari: Plano Concerto No.25 in C. K. 503. Prokofiev: Symphony No.5. Op. 100

ONCE AGAIN, Jerusalem was given the privilege of a first performance in an Israel Philharmonic Orchestra programme series - and it was a concert to remember. Both the conductor and the soloist were "from the top drawer," so to speak, and the result was music making of the highest order.

Even the "Tragic" Overture offered something extra. Not for a long time has any conductor here achieved that characteristic Brahmsian mezzoforte without dragging of dimming the context. This was bigboned conducting, and the orchestra responded to make the overture truly symphonic.

The measure of the maestro's style was even more fully shown in the symphony where one was able to hear a Prokofiev who had got far beyond his "Classical" first. The conductor's bold and subtle drive illumined the many facets of the work, keeping the strands taut without any sacrifice of excitement or sweep.

dance and pictures

MUSIC/Dora Sowden

There were heroic dimensions in the first movement, "marcato" whimsy in the second. seductive potency in the adagio (like the composer's "Romeo and Juliet"), and a finale full of bursts of light. It was, in ali, a masterly interpretation in which the orchestra was a magnificent instrument.

In between came Mozart's concer to, played by Alicia de Larrocha with exquisite touch, flawless flexibility and elegant sensitiveness. Her pearly runs flowed - to use a favourite phrase of Mozart's — "like oil." The purity of tone had the highest polish. Clarity at speed was consum-

mate. What was lacking was volume. The piano was mostly within chamber music dimensions — but

then. Mozart didn't create the work for a 3,000-seat hall, and throughout the piano sang at the pianist's will. Throughout, too, the conductor kept the orchestral texture so geared

and the orchestra, when on its own,

provided majestic moments.

to the soloist that nothing was lost,

Krasovsky, plane. (Israel Museum, Jane 9). Beethoven: Seven variations on a theme from "The Magic Flute." Schumann: Fantasie Stücke Op.78. Mar-tinu: Senata No.2 (1941). Noam Sheriff: "Confession", for Cello Sole (1969). Debussy: Sonata for Cello and Piano. Paganini: Variations on One String on a Theme of Rossini. THOUGH the two Emmanuels, both

Emmanuel Gruber, cello. Emman

admirable musicians, chose a rather mixed programme, they did thereby show their wide range. Their finest collaboration came in

the most significant works - the Martinu and Debussy sonatas. The Czech composer here produced a work of weight and worth, and the cellist grasped its solemn tone and its dramatic strength, while the pianist was the complete partner.

The Debussy was given lighter treatment — quite rightly — and though its whimsies were not always realized, the performance was both spacious and volatile. Tonal quality was beautifully matched.

Schumann, the planist was sometimes too robust for the cello, but there could be two reasons for this: The Schumann was actually written for the clarinet, so possibly the cello register couldn't hold its own so well against the plane. Also, both in this and the Beethoven, the cellist seemed sometimes to handle his bow so that pressure varied too much and the bow ended a phrase short of its full value. The performance was nevertheless animated and interesting.

In the works by Beethoven and

One could be facetious about Noam Sheriff's "Confession for Cello Solo" and say it made bang-andwhimper progress, but it was really a serious work and was played with wisdom and skill. So, indeed, was the Paganini (though the harmonics were not always impeccable).

The piano part here was written as accompaniment, but from the cello emanated a showpiece, and in the playing something even reminiscent of the cellist Maurice Gendron himself, who transcribed the work for cello and obviously did a splendid

IN THE SAND Choreographic fantasy on the birth of Tel Aviv

Premiere performances: Tel Aviv, Habimah, 8.30 p.m. Sunday. June 17, Monday, June 18. Tickets: Hadran, other agencies and box office on evening of performances. Tuesday, June 19 - all tickets sold out. Beershebs, Keren, Thursday, June 28 at 9.15 p.m. Tickets: Hanava.

Jerusalem Theatre, Sunday, July 1 at 8.30 p.m. Tickets: Klaim. Halfa
Theatre, Sunday, July 8 at 8.30 p.m. Tickets: Garber, Tel. 84777.

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- JRBAL

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

## Deadlock in budget fight of Treasury v. local authorities

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The budgetary dispute between the Union of Local Authorities and the Treasury, which has been going on for several months, yesterday reached total deadlock, with both sides sniping at the other from entrenched positions. There is, according to a spokesman of the union, a "better than good possibility" that the municipalities will call a strike of municipal services after the union's general assembly next Thursday.

Pinhas Eylon, mayor of Holon and chairman of the union, had threatened to call a services strike within 24 hours, as was announced in most newspapers yesterday.

The Jerusalem Post has learned that the municipalities are almost unanimously in favour of the strike. The mayors of Tel Aviv, Haifa and Jerusalem all support the idea, while the Association of Development Towns is pushing hard for militant

Avraham Shohat, chairman of the essociation and mayor of Arad, told The Post yesterday that all the development towns supported stopping their services to the public. He said that many have not been able to pay the salaries of their workers for several months. Two weeks ago, the development towns decided to stop

paying their electricity, water, gas, telephone and postal bills. "We have received an extra IL25m. from the government since then, but this does almost nothing to alleviate our grave financial problems," he said. The municipalities claim that the Treasury is holding up their budgets and that money is not reaching

Last week the municipalities gave in to the wage demands of 50,000 city workers organized in the Clerks' Union. At that time the Treasury declared that this agreement was outside the national wage framework and that it would not allow the necessary money to pay for it to reach the municipalities.

Yesterday a Treasury spokesman told The Post that if the wage deal with the Clerks' Union went through, other unions, including the Civil Servants Union, would also demand increases of 15 per cent. "We are totally against it," the spokesman said. "We hope the services strike does not take place, but we do not intend to increase municipal budgets, no matter what happens.'

At the moment, no attempts at mediation between the two sides are planned and a strike of some or all municipal services seems inevitable at the end of next week. Schools, day-care centres and other educational institutions will be closed, while welfare services will cease.

## Slow unloading raises cost of imported scrap iron

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - A shipload of scrap iron imported from the U.S. by the Koor company's Steel City in Acre, is running up high costs in the port here, as a result of slow unloading. The scrap arrived on April 24 and unloading is still not completed and will continue for another week at least.

Port manager Moshe Haral told The Jerusalem Post that the importers must bear the full blame for the delay, "since they ignored our warnings not to use a ship we can't handle properly." Steel City general manager, Uri Bar-Ratzon, on the other hand, rejected the attitude that "the customer is always wrong," and claimed that originally the port management had given him the green light for bringing in the scrap metal on board the 17,000 ton Cypriot freighter Astynax.

Bar-Ratzon said the original freight bill for the 17,000 tons of scrap had totalled over \$500,000, one third of the price of the metal itself. The drawn-out unloading will reportedly add another \$200,000 to the bill. Nevertheless, Bar-Ratzon stressed, "we shall still earn on the steel we'll make from the scrap,"

Moshe Haral said that when the import deal was first broached, he had advised the importers to use a shallow-draught ship, so that she could berth alongside the port's big, 25-ton cranes, for quick unloading. Unfortunately his advice had been

a deep draught, could be berthed only where the small, three-ton cranes could be used.

These three tons included the special grabs that had to be fitted to the cranes to handle the scrap, so that unloading was proceeding at the rate of only a few hundred tons daily, in two shifts, Haral said. "We'd prefer not to have the job at all, because it's a waste of manpower, but we have to accommodate our customers," he added.

Bar-Ratzon claimed that originally the port management had okayed the use of the big ship. Only after she had been chartered and set out on her way, had the management expressed reservations, and then it was too late. He believed that future shipments would be handled faster, after the port had gained experience and overcome technical difficulties.

Steel City now needs 115,000 tons of scrap annually to produce the building iron the country needs. Of this amount 80,000 tons of scrap were purchased in Israel, "but we must import the rest, until the government passes legislation for the obligatory sale to us of scrapped cars, which would help us eliminate expensive imports," he said.

He noted that hundreds of old cars were abandoned every year along the highways. But under the present law, scrap dealers were prevented from picking them up and bringing them to Acre for recycling into steel.

Suitable legislation would save the country millions of dollars a year, he



BUSINESS ON A SHOESTRING — Student Michal Elkana demonstrates the puppers she and a friend make on Jerusalem's streets. Selling for ILi00 they are bought by young and old.

## Heavy oils and oil sands may eventually ease oil shortage

EDMONTON (AP). - Seven working days and more than 100 scientific papers after it started, the First World Conference on Heavy Oils and Oli Sands ended yesterday with no clear decision on whether the world's energy salvation lies in those once-unwanted resources.

Throughout the UN conference. representatives from 84 countries debated whether the resources can be developed fast enough to meet growing global shortages of conventional light oil.

Complex and costly solutions were outlined for the problems of extracting and refining the sluggish, mineral-laden heavy oil and the immobile, even-heavier oil that lies in

Left unanswered was the question of whether the international community can muster the will, money and manpower needed for largescale development of the vast resources, which total in the trillions of barrels and appear in more than

The 30 delegates, conference organizers admitted, could not agree on a precise scientific definition of where light oil stops and heavy oil

Conference spokesmen said they had made significant progress in their campaign to draw the attention of government and industry to heavy oil, a resource usually shunned in the past by companies seeking smoothflowing, easily-refinable light oil. Just collecting so much expert in formation in one place, they said, marks a major advance in heavy oil

"This first international conference will enter history as the beginning of the heavy crude and tar sands period," said Joseph Barnes of the UN Institute for Training and

Barnea, principal organizer of the conference, said a crash programme of developing oil sands production could eliminate world oil shortages

in 18 to 20 years. Others said development would be slowed by technological inefficiencles and huge costs - \$4b, for one oil sands plant, \$1b. for one heavy oil

upgrading plant. The alternative, however, was starkly described by Royal Bank of Canada forecasters, who said oil costs in 15 years would be about four

times higher than current prices. general consent noted that environmental regulations have often blocked heavy oil projects.

EXPORT RECORD. - The Fer tilisers and Chemicals plant in Haifa topped the two million dollar monthly export mark for the first time during May, with exports of \$2.1m., the company reported recently. June's exports are expected to be \$2.5m. For the whole of 1979 F&C expects to reach the \$20m: mark, almost double last year's

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Faculty of Humanities

are participating in the normalization process between Israel and Egypt by opening a jointly run branch in El-Arish. This will be the first bank which is not part of the

#### U.S. trade exhibit here next week

By YITZHAK OKED Jerusalem Post Beporter

TEL AVIV. - The biggest-ever U.S. exhibition here will open next week at the Israel Trade Fairs Centre as part of the Technology '79 exhibition.
At a press conference held yesterday by the Israel-America Chamber of Commerce, William R. Vitous, the director of the U.S. exhibition, said that there will be a total of 121 exhibitions.

Vitous, who organized similar exhibitions here in 1964 and 1966, said that in his view the outstanding change is the great number of American companies represented

Carolyn R. Creatore, of the International Trade and Industry Administration at the U.S. Department of Commerce, said that among the unusual products to be shown at the exhibition will be a new waste disposal system produced by General Environmental Science Corp. of Cleveland.

The system is called Liquid Live Micro-Organism (Limo, for short), and can be used by city sewage lagoons, septic systems, holding tanks in boats, planes, and trains.

President Jimmy Carter and Commerce Secretary Juanita Krens. have both sent greetings on the opening of the exhibition.

#### All the answers for Israelis abroad

A guide to security for Israelis abroad, whose title translates (roughly) "Be Prepared" is being distributed by the Government Infor-mation Centre's publications service to Israelis leaving the country for summer holidays.

The booklet is available at offices

of El Al, foreign airlines operating in the country and travel agents.

This is the fifth year the book has been distributed. With it goes another pocket publication, "Tarael in Figures," which provides up-to-date information about the state. Another handy aid to the Israeli by now not-so-innocent abroad, called "Know the Auswer," dealing with aspects of Israeli policy after the signing of the peace treaty with Egypt, is expected to make up a sort of pocket trinity for the traveller

School of Education

# PEOPLE & PROFITS

ed head of the Israel Government Coins and Medals Corporation, who was found guilty of backdating an order so that a dealer could get a discount, has been appointed representative for the American businessman Victor Carter. Baruch Barak, who held this post for a number of years, has resigned to assume the position of Economic Counsellor at the Israel embassy in

THE BANKER, a leading British journal, has published the latest rankings of the 300 largest banks in the Western world. Bank Hapoalim made the biggest stride forward, as it advanced 11 places, from 122nd to 111th in size. Bank Leumi rose four places, from the 102 spot to 98. The IDB group lost one rung and is placed in the 183rd spot.

BANK HAPOALIM and Bank Leumi military government and is located close to the new Egyptian-Israeli border. The branch will be manned alternatively by Bank Hapoalim and Bank Leumi staff. In the initial stages the bank will be open during

Post Finance Reporter

periods when border crossings take place. Subsequently it will be open on a regular basis, with each bank running the branch for one week at a time. The location of the bank is in the customs house and the branch will specialize in foreign exchange and customs transactions.

VISA INTERNATIONAL, the credit card company, has announced that with the recent teaming up of Bank Hapoalim with the three existing Visa issuers, Bank Leumi, Discount and Union Bank, Visa is now represented by over 90 per cent of the country's total banking assets.

ORIGINALIA INC., 85 per cent owned by Drel Petroleum, daughter company of the Israeli Jordan Exploration Company, has embarked on the purchase of some 20 oil and gas producing wells in Northern Tex-

UNITED MIZRAHI BANK revealed yesterday that it has entered into an agreement with Clai Israel and Israel Investors to purchase 7.8m. IL10 shares of Bank Telahot at a price of II.43.46 a share, linked to the U.S. dollar as of March 9, 1979. The agreement is dependent on the transfer of the government's shares

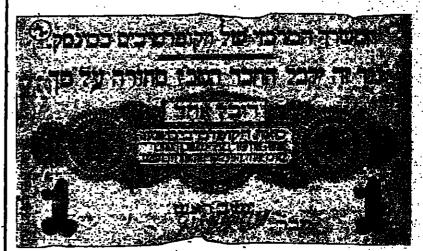
Reichmann brothers of Canada, Draft agreements, involving all sides of the deal, are now ready for ratification. Clai Israel has notified the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange that its holdings in Tefahot are 4.55m. Hat

ELTEC of Petah Tikvah, a sub. sidiary of Haifa-based Elbit, has been granted the title of Outstanding Exporter. Eltec in 1978 achieved at ports of more than \$1m., as compared with \$540,000 in 1977. At a result of a capital spending-programme of IL85m. Fitee is about to open a new plant.

AMOS MANOR, board chairman of Assis, has advised that rumours that the firm is negotiating the sale of its property in Ramat Gan, are incorrect. He pointed out that current. ly the company is studying ways of utilizing the land profitably.

WHILE ON THE subject of land, Dov Tadmor, managing director of Property and Building, continues to deny that his company is about to purchase the Ramat Gan Margoshes Orchard. Amissar was supposed to have bought the property in what was to be the largest real estate deal in the history of Israel, but was un-able to raise the necessary funds to exercise the option it held on the

## COINS AND MEDALS



By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A namatic find in the form of a rare Russian banknote with Hebrew text issued in the 1917-1922 period has been announced by an American numismatic firm. The note was issued by the "Central Office of the Minsk Cooperatives" and it bears on its face the legend: "Against this the bearer is entitled to receive goods in the value of one

It is reported that the note has a value of about \$200. What makes this particular note unusual is the fact that it is in modern Hebrew, rather than in Yiddish. Russian local notes were not uncommon, but they were always printed in Yiddish.

pink background and the signatures are in black. According to the Denis catalogue, the authoritative work on Russian local issue notes in a non-Russian language, the Central Bureau of Cooperatives issued the Hebrew text notes in times of shortages of government notes. They came in denominations of 50 kopeks, 1 ruble, 3 ruble and 5 ruble.

During my recent trip to Europe I

had the opportunity to look into the trading activity of Israeli com-menorative coins. Currently there is little demand for these items, but at one major Swiss bank it was pointed out that market conditions for Israeli coins more or less parallel those of other gold coins. The market has been generally

characterized as a buyers' market. In contrast to the gold coins market, the Swiss banking source pointed out that demand for ancient coins is relatively strong and that these are generally considered as an investment vehicle.

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**Presentat** 

It has come to my attention that the owner of a local coin collection, roughly valued at \$75,000, is encoering difficulties in finding a buyer at a reasonable price.

struck peace Medal, commemorating the Peace Agreement between Israel and Egypt, is extremely well received by collectors in the U.S.

In the final analysis Israeli numismatic items should now generally be placed in the collector category or they should be bought just for their sentimental value, but certainly not as an investment.

# CRUISES

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An international workshop, in collaboration with the university's School of Education and M.I.T. University, on the subject: The U-Factor in Behavioural Growth invites: students, teachers and the public to a symposium

TEL AUIU UNIVERSITY

#### The Effects of Developmental Psychology on Education

Moderator: Prof. S. Kugelmas, Chief Scientist, Ministry of Education and Culture Participants: Prof. Sid Strauss — Tel Aviv University Prof. Gene Bamberger — M.I.T., Boston Prof. Yehuda Schwartz — M.I.T. Lectures will be in English.

The symposium will be held on Thursday, June 21, 1979 at 8 p.m., Kaplan Hall, Law Faculty building.



MUNICIPALITY OF HAIFA OPERATIONS DIVISION SEWERAGE DEPARTMENT

Notice is hereby given to all interested parties that the date for submission of the following tenders is postponed till June 26, 1979 at 12 noon: 1) No. 124/B — 4/ISP/78 (in the framework of the Israel Sewerage Pro-

ject) supply and erection of electro-mechanical equipment for the "Dolphin" Pumping Station.

2) No. 125/B — 4/ISP/78 (in the framework of the Israel Sewerage Project) laying of force main from "Dolphin" Pumping Station to the collector on Hameginim Av. in Haifa. A. GURAL

foce, Lewensonn Aylon

Representative |

# Shares run out of steam while bonds rise

The share market apparently seemed to frun out of steam yesterday though trading rectivity continued to run at a high level, as more than IL 120m. changed hands, Commercial banking shares continued to advance, though Bank Leumi shares usurped the leadership from Bank Hapoalim. Leumi

shares rose by three points.
The index-linked bond market continued its upward, if unspectacular, advance. On Friere day the index for the month of May will be ofin: A ficially announced. The management of the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange has decided to the delay the opening of trading in bonds on Suning he day to allow the investment public to place

The pound continued to be devalued. hair the though the pace was considerably slower inoun than at the beginning of the week. Yesterday to against the pound lost seven agorot against the

The slowdown in the advance of the shares TK un was felt even in the banking sector. Mizrahi and Union Bank traded unchanged. IDB. Hapoalim, General Bank and FIBI all gained ™, one point apiece.

Mortgage banks, which have been a good manage a mixed performance. General

## Stocks & bonds the market report

Mortgage was unchanged and Tefahot (b) was sharply hit by profit-taking that brought shares down by no less than 6.8 per cent to 373, The Tefahot registered shares fell by nearly the same figure to 366. On the other hand, Carmel (b) gained 23 points to 370. However, the Carmel options plummeted by more than eight per cent to 78.5. Ampal was established as "buyers only" and its shares

In the insurance sector, not a single share was able to manage an advance. Hassneh, both bearer and registered, were "sellers only" and their prices were adjusted automatically five per cent lower. The Hassneh options were rocked for a 15.2 per cent drop to 134. Yardenia IL1 was 22 points lower at 261. Securitas options were down by

raised the price of Motor House shares by 16

323. Land development and real estate shares. were mixed. Azorim gained five to 523 while ILDC (r) was gaining one. Property and Building was hit by a wave of profit taking after the recent sharp run up. The shares were down by 11 points to 432. Much harder hit were the shares of Solel Boneh as they fell 61 points to 939, reflecting a loss of 6.1 per

Industrials also reflected the mixed price trend. ATA "B" was "sellers only" and Elbit lost 18 to 406. Dubek (b) gained 34 to 922. Haifa Chemicals was down by four per cent to 170. Petrochemicals were down by 7.7 per cent to 108. Taal (r) gained 32 to 540 while the bearer shares gained 28 to 538.

Investment company equities were not to be outdone and they also were mixed. Ellern (b) was strong and put on 40 points to 685. Amissar lost 12 to 251. Export Investment eased by 15 to 785. Clal Real Estate was down by 5.4 per cent. Clai Investments eased by six points while Clal Industries lost a similar amount to 585. Pama was down by more than six per cent to 320.

## Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

-	T		_		4;		~		`. ·	_		
u.	June 13, 1979	Drice Cleank	Change			Closing price	Chringe	Volume	•		(Tange	
T,	Commercial Banks	brace		L1.000		-		II,1,066		Price		11,1,000
	Bankholding Co.'s				Housing Mtg. b	305.0	+8.0	20.0	LL.D.C. opt_ "B"	184.0	5	151.0
	O.B.H. r	425.0	+6.0	54.6	Housing Mig. 50% div. 78	<del>-</del> ·		_	LL.D.C. 20% deb. 3	146.0	n.c.	30.0
	О.В.Н. Ъ .	448.0	+10.0		Housing Mtg. opt. 1	294.0	48.0	5.5	I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 4	155.5	n.c.	118.7
	LD.B. pret.	1430.0			Housing Mtg. opt. 2	- 207.0	+2.0	2.0	Solel Boneh b	939.0	51.0	24.6
2	LD.B.	450.0	+1.0		Tefahot pref. r	289,0	14.0	31.8	Prop. & Bldg.	432.0	11.0	278.6 -
	I.D.B. "B"	465.0	n.c.		Tefahot pref. b	390.0	5.0	88.8	Prop. & Bldg. opt. "A"	598.0	<b>—30.0</b>	28.0
~	LD,B. pret. "A"	877.0			Tafahot r	. 266.0	26.0	139.5	Prop. & Bidg. 15% deb. 4	410.0	-13.0	70.0
	I.D.B. opt. 4	526.0	n.c.		Tefahot b	873.0	<b>27.0</b>	118.1	Prop. & Bldg, 18% deb. 5	814.0	10.0	93.0
_	LD.B. opt. 5	296.5	—2.0		Merav	<b>801.0</b>	+1.0	44.1	Bayride 1	809.0	n.c.	116.0
	I.D.B. opt. 6				Meray opt. 1	169.0	n.c.	88.0	Bayside 6	305.0	n.c.	108.9
(	Union	234.5	1.0		Specialised Financial			•	Ispro	388.0	-1.0	148.4
-	Union opt.	376.0	- B.C.		Institutions				Isras .	582.0	n.c.	25.0
	Union opt. 3	507.0	· n.c.		Shilton r	83.5	5	180.3	Mehadrin -	1007.0	+76.0	5.1
	Union opt. 5	246.0	· 11.C.			86.0	+8.5	32.0	I.C.P.	1932.0	+2.0	8.0
	Union opt. 4	116.0	n.c.	373.3	Shilton b	66.0	-3.0	9.0				
	Union 18% s.c.	140_5	· z.c.	273.9	Shilton opt. "A"			46.4	Pri Or	1071.0	+8.0	2.0
	Union 18% s.c. 5	98.0	R.C.	292.1	Shilton opt. 'B'	67.0	n.c.	83.1	Rassco pref.	302.0	+2.0	88.0
	Discount	627.0	n.c.	` 20.0	Enliton 18% deb. 1	64.0	n.c.		Rasseo	314.5	n.c.	51.8
	Discount "A"	. 621_0	n.c.	57.8	Shilton 18% deb 2	. 68.0	n.c.	259.7	Oil Exploration			
	Discount "A" 5% s.c.	149.5	n.c.		Otzar La'taasiya r	302.0	+3.0	89.5	Oil Explo. Paz	-167.0	+1.0	381.2
	Mizrahi r	262.0	1.C.		Otzer La teasiya b	302.0	+8.0	128.0	Industrial			_
	Mizrahi b	263,0	. n.c.		Ampal	585.0	+28.0	b.o.	Urdan 1	376.0	3.0	63.1
	Mizrahi opt. 1	648.0	10.0		Agriculture "A"	125.0	_	13.0	Urden 5	379.0	D.C.	4.1
}	Mizrahl opt. 2	505.0	20.0		Ind. Dev. pref.	140.0	-8.0	45.0	Urdan opt.	215.0	5.0	48.2
	Mizrahi opt. 8	220.0	-14.0		Insurance Companies				Elbit 1	406.0	-18.0	27.0
	Mizrahi opt. 4		-		Arych	<b>542.</b> 0		14.6	Elbit 5	415.0	<b>—6.0</b>	11.8
		196.0.	n.c.	226.0		<b>690.</b> 0		10.0	Alliance	1243.0	—6.0	.1
	Mirrahi 15% s.c. 2	465.0	n.c.	· <u></u>	Aryeh opt.					588.0		
	Mixrahi 20% s.c. 4	238,5	. +1.5		Haasneh r	349.5	18.5	s.o.	Eleo 1		12.0	13.0
	Mizrahi 18% s.c. 5	195.0	n.c.	80.0	Hessneh b	357.5	18.5	<b>3.0.</b> ,	23co 2.5 r	286.0		. 13.8
	Mizrahi 18% s.c. 6	155.0	<b>-4.</b> 5	205.0	Hagmeh opt.	184.0	24.0	138.2	Eleo 2.5 b	266.0	<u>13.0</u>	
	Mizrahi s.c. 7	135.5	n.c.	388.4	Phoenix 1	289,0	2.0	<b>15.1</b> .	Eleo opt. "A"	109.5	6.0	75.6
	Hapoalim pref.	479.0	+2.0	54.1	Phoenix 5	279.0	10.0	17.1	Elco 20% deb. 1	91.5	+1.0	104.0
	Haposlim r	478.0	+1.0		Yardenia 1	251.0	22.0	51.8	Electra 1	0.008	n.c.	8.0
	Hapoalim b	478.0	+1.0	865.2	Yardenia 5 ~	250.0	n.c.	32.8	Electra 5	376.0	12.0	74.8
	Hapoalim opt. 2	950.0	+20.0	24.5	Sahar r	340.0	n.c.	10.0	Electra opt. 2	379.0	. B.C.	63.5
	Hapoalim opt. 3	923.0			Sahar b	365.0	-10.0	15.0	Electra 15% deb.	318.0	n.c.	30.0
			+30.0	18.0	Sahar opt.	98.0	-5.0	100.6	Electra 18% deb. 2	177.0	6.0	11.4
	Hapoalim opt. 4	540,0	<b>—5.0</b>	175.2		68.0	1.5	44.7	Elron 1	535.0	p.c.	4.1
	Hapoalim opt. 5	420.0	<b>—5.0</b>	885.5	Sahar 18% deb.			50.0				9.6
	Hapoalim opt. 7	<b>285.0</b>	6.0	1005.0	Securitas	350.0	-12.0		Elron 2	429.0	D.C.	
	Hapoalim 10% s.c. 1	475.0	n.c.	· <b>—</b>	Securitas 50% div. 78	<b>33</b> 6.0	<b>—12.0</b>	15.4	Elron opt. "A"	145.0	n.e.	66,8
	Hapoalim 18% s.c. 6	213.0	n.c.	161.9	Securitas opt.	140.0	<u>—16.0</u>	86.8	Argaman pref. r	360.9	+6,0	5.0
	Hapoalim 18% a.c. 8	155.5	n.c.	1033.5	Zur r	833.0	n.c.	37.6	Argaman pref. b	851.0	n.c.	8.0
	General	388.0	+1.0	11.7	Zur b	350.0	n.c.	23.5	Argaman r	360.0	+16.0	4.5
	General 18% a.c. 4	121.0	D.C.	99.4	Commercial Services				Argaman b	350.0	n.c.	8.0
	Leumi	356.0	+8.0	3804.0.	& Utilities			-	·Ata "B"	166.0	\$-0	<b>\$.</b> 0.
					Motor House	<b>396.</b> 0.	+16.0	1.6	Ata "C"	105.5	<b>—8.5</b>	534.6
	Leumi opt. 1	725.0	+10.0	19.7	Delek r		—7.5		Ata opt. "A"	50.0	-1.0	477.2
	Leumi opt. 2	412,0	+5.0	1873.4		252.0				76.5	-3.0	125.9
	Leumi opt. 4	189.0	+2,0	720.9	Delèk b	302.0	n.c.	23.5	Ata opt. 3	78.0	3.5	150.0
. :	Leumi 7% s.c. 5 opt.1	495.0	n.c.	_	Delek opt. 1	745.O	n.c.	11.5	Ata 20% deb. 2			
	Leumi 18% s.c. 6	239.0	+1.0	81.5	Delek 20% deb. 2	261.0	13.0		Dubek T	. 922.0	+22.0	14.0
	Leumi 18% s.c. ?	204,5	+1.0	149.9	Cold Storage 1	970.0	n.c.	. —	Dubek b	922.0	+34.0	21.6
	Leumi 18% s.c. 3	135.0	n.c.	116.4	Cold Storage 1 no. div.		. <b>.</b> . —	. <del>-</del>	Fertilizers	285.0	+.5	13.0
	International 6% s.c.1	<b>144.5</b> _i_	<b>}1:0</b>	225.8	Cold Storage 10	288.0	<b>—15.</b> 0	19.4	Cables r	177.5	+5.0	228.1
	F.I.B.L.	359.D V	: +2.6	1836	' Cold Storage 10 no div. ~	-:=: '	ىل ئاياكا -	···	Cables b	173.5	+4.0	148.5
	Mertrage Banks:			ا فدرو	Cold Storage opt.,"A"	. 190.0	20.0	53.7	Haifa Chem.	170.0	<b>—7.0</b>	41.4
	Gen'l Mtg. r	295.0	B.C.	418.1	Cold Storage 20% deb. 1	134.0	n.c.		Haifa Chem. opt. 2	<b>86.6</b> c	ar n.c.	<b>30:0</b> : € ± 1
		298,0	n.c.	151.2	Israel Electric	240.0	n.c.	34.5	Haifa Chem. 20% deb. 1	80.5	n.c.	105.0
	Gen'l Mtg. b	528.0	+13.0	122.2	Lighterage	970.0	+15.0		Teva r	550.0	n.c.	84.2
	Gen'l Mtg. opt. 114				Lighterage 3		21.2		Teva b	860.0	20.0	.6
	Gen 7 Mg. opt. 117	115.0	+1.0	182.0		828.0				284.0		61.2
	Gen'l Mtg. 18% deb. 116	94.5	n.c.	280.8	Lighterage opt. 2	176.0	6.5		Teva opt.	90.0	+2.5	80.9
	Carmel r	260.0	12.0	76.9	Lighterage deb.	97.0	-3.0		Teva debt.			
	Carmel b	370,0	+23.0	21.2	Rapac 1	431.0	n.c.		Lodzia 1	705.0	n.c.	.5
	Carmel + opt. "A"	73.5	.—6.5	60.7	Rapac 5	405.0	n.c.	9.5	Lodzia 4	875.0	+1.0	10.0
	Carmel 18% deb. 10	71.0	-1.0	80.0	Lead, Building,				Molett	200.5	<del></del> 5.0	107.2
		<b>320.</b> 0			Development & Citrus				Moller	834.0	T.C.	13.0
	Mortg. & Inv.	220.0	+8.0	190.1	Azorim	523.0	+5.0	61.9	Phoenicla 1	275.0	n.c.	.5
	Dev. & Mtg. r				Azorim opt. "A"		+10.0		Dead Sea	620.5	+1.0	104.6
	Dev. & Mtg. b	<b>232.</b> 0.	n.c.	100.0		445.0	+2.0		Am-Isr. Paper	968.0	n.c.	49.1
	Dev. & Mtg. opt. 88	211.0	+2.0	28.1	Azorim 20% deb. 1	179,5			Am-Isr. opt. "A"	372.5	<u>_1.5</u>	209.9
1	Dev. & Mtg. opt. 95	98.0	+2.0	131.4	Africa-Israel 1	2500.0				252.0	n.c.	273.6
	Dev. & Mtg. 15% deb. 66	_			Africa-Israel 10	1010.0			Am-Isr. 20% deb. 1			
	Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 87	129.0	+1.0	26.1	I.L.D.C. r	209.5	+1.0		, Assis	495.0	+5.0	102.9
	Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. %	85.5	n.c.	10.0	LL.D.C. b	217.0	-8.0		Assis 50% div. 78			
		200 A	44.0	105 1	TIDE ont "A"	225.0	16.0	4.9	Assis 20% deb. 1	210.5	+2.0	57.1

Technical manpower vital for exports

the Technion could double its

research work for industry without

adding any academic manpower.

But in order to achieve that aim, the

Technion would need the cooperation

of the government and of industry,

Prof. Lavie said that during the

past several years manpower in in-dustrial R & D had grown by 16 per

cent annually, as against a 1.5

growth only of regular industrial manpower. Thanks to the high level

of R & D here, exports of

sophisticated new products had

topped the \$500m. mark last year. The aim was to increase these ex-

ports by 30 per cent annually, while

conventional industrial exports

would increase by only 10 per cent, Lavie said. He saw sophisticated

he stressed.

Elite	· <b>865</b> ,0	-3.0	55.0	4
Elite opt. 3 Elite 20% conv. sub. 2	139,0 103,0	+2.0 D.C.	24.0 94.0	_
Arad	227.0	+7.0	1.0	3
Polgat	495.0	n.c.	20.2	. •
Polygon Rim 1	155.0 453.0	+8.5 11.C.	168.6 2.0	3
Rim 4	355.0	+8.0	20.4	3
Shemen b	340.0	J.C.	4.7	3
Taal r Taal b	540,0 538,0	+32.0	83.6	3
Frutarom	90.5	+28.0 3.5	46.8 226.8	4
Investment & Rolding				3
Companies.			•	30
Elgar r Elgar b	565.0 565.0	+8.5 +8.5	3.9 9.4	_
Ellern r	665.0	+20.0	18.0	\$1 80
Ellern'b .	685.0	+40.0	25.0	4
Amissar Amissar opt.	251.0 232.6	12.0	89.3	
Central Trade	1040.0	—7.0 —40.0	* 85.1 1.5	35
Inv. of Paz r	246,5	n.c.	64.1	32
Inv. of Paz b Wolfson 1	247.0	n.c.	92.8	57
Wolfson 10 r	781.0 288.0	n.c. —6.0	18.5	32
Wolfson 10 b	288.0	<b>—5.0</b>	78.1	•
Ampa Disa Yana	207.0	+5.0	148.5	35
Disc. Inv. r Disc. Inv. b	306.0 311,0	+7.0 +7.0	379.1 306.5	35
Disc. Inv. opt. "A"	391.0	+8.0	228.4	79
Disc. Inv. opt. "B"	148.5	+4.0	156.5	35
Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 59 Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72	290.0	· _=	_	35
Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 130	210.0	n.c.	16.4	-
Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 135	<u>1</u> 11.5	+8.5	227.5	35 35
Hap'im Inv. r Hap'im Inv. b	471.6	+2.0	45.6	
Hap'lm Inv. 1/3 div. 78	480.0	-	40.1	35 35
Hap'/lm Inv. opt. 1 Hap'lm Inv. 10% deb 1	267.0 389.0	+8.0	130.9	ĩ.
Leumi Inv.	306.0	+6.0	482.8	_
Jordan Explo.	314.0	+108.0	_	75 80
Jordan Explo. opt. Jordan Explo. opt 2	1181.0 185.0	+22.0 +2.0	.1 2.0	
Jordan Explo. ppt. 3	124.0	+8.0	50.5	81 90
Mizrahi Inv. r	427.0	_		20
Mizrahi Inv. b Mizrahi 18% deb. 48	427.0 236.0	_	4.0 4.0	51
Hassuta	511.0	+13.0	118.7	70 G
Hassuta opt. "A" Hassuta 20% deb. 1	483.0	+2.0	148.8	20
Export Inv. r	177.0 798.0	_	295.5 2.0	20
Export Inv. b	785.0	15.0	3.5	20 D:
Koor Ind. Clai Ri. Est.	970.0	5.0 11.5	9.1 595.8	9
Clal Rl. Est. opt. "A"	202,0 343.0	17.0	87.4	44
Clai Rl. Est. 20% deb	191.0	n.c.	<b>\$1.9</b>	В
Clai Clai Ind.	585.0 494.0	6.0 6.0	109.5 <b>322.</b> 7	69
Clai Ind. a.c. opt.	1025.0	-40.0	42.0	59
Clai Ind. opt. cert.	508.0	12.0	92.2	5.5 <b>B</b> e
Clal Ind. 10% deb. 4 Clal Ind. 20% deb. 5	349.0	10.0	98.1	1
Landeco	217.0	n.c.	288.5	50
Oz Inv.	182.0	<b>—3.</b> 6	45.0	D:
Oz Inv. 10% deb. Pama Inv.	135.0 320.0	n.c. 21.0	14.1 30.5	79
Piryon Inv.	249.0	-6.0	210.5	H
Piryon Inv. opt. 2	99.5	÷.5	187.5	Ho
Shares Traded in Foreign Currency				6.5
Adanim	520.0	_	_	79
Agricultural pref. "C"	390.0	_	_	79 8.
Ind. Dev. pref, "B" Ind. Dev. pref, "C"	1850.0	_	_	69
Ind. Dev. "CC"	915.0 559.5	+11.5	=	5.5
Ind. Dev. "CC1"	555.0	+5.0	13.0	5%
Ind. Dev. "D" Gazit	583.0	_	_	(T
Tourist Ind.	115.0 481.0	=	=	**L
Unico "A" r	242.0	_		of ep
Unico "A" b	242.0	<u>—13.0</u>	8.0	PF
Fuel Naphtha	600.0	+20.0	8.6	0-l ادا
Lapidot r	929.0	+84.0	21.9	Ωį
Lapidot b	1599.0	+76.0	-	(7
		<del></del> -		7
Most active sha	res		27.	: [·
Hapoalim R	· - ·		`	ŀ
Leumi	478 356	+1.0 F8.0	4167.5 3901.0	, <u>}</u>
Mizrahi R	362		2827.4	ľ
Volumes Shares traded	13.4.79	1	12.6.79	j
Shares traded : Convertibles :	IL121.1		IL138.3n IL7.9m,	<u> [</u>
Bonds:	TT #2 81		1141 2m	1

echushtan r	1055.0	n.c.	5.1	
lechushtan b	1070.0	n.c.	2.9	
Clite Clite and B	865.0	-3.0	55.0	4% Gov't dov
llite opt. 3 llite 20% conv. sub. 2	139,0 103,0	+2.0	24.0	Gre
rad	327.0	15.C. +7.0	94.0 1.0	2001
olgat	495,0	n.c.	· 20.2	3010
olygon	155.0	+8.5	168.6	. Gr
lim 1 `	453.0	I.C.	2.0	3018
tim 4	355.0	+8.0	20.4	3020
hemen b	340.0	D.C.	4.7	Gro 3027
aal r	540.0	+32.0	83.6	3032
aal b	. 538.0	+28.0	46.B	4002 (R)
rutarom	90.5	-3.5	226.8	Gre
rvestment & Rolding	-			<b>3101</b>
Companies		'		3108
lgar r	565.0	+8.5	3.9	· Gre
lgar b Nern r	555.0	+8.5	9.4	<b>\$110</b>
illern b	665.0	+20.0	18.0	8115
misser	685.0	+40.0	25.0	4% Gov't (80)
missar opt.	251.0 232.0	12.0	89.3	Gro
entral Trade	1040.0	—7.0 —40.0	* 85.1 1.5	3201
v. of Paz r	246,5	7.C.	64.1	8206
nv. of Paz b	247.0	n.c.	82.8	Gro
Volfson 1	781.0	n.c.		8210 3213
folfson 10 r	288,0	-6.0	18.5	6% GoA,f (802
Polfson 10 b	288.0	<b>—5.0</b>	78.1	Gro
mpa_	207.0		148.5	3501
isc. Inv. r	306.0	+7.0	379.1	3504
visc. Inv. b	311,0	+7.0	306.5	7% Gov"t (884
isc. Inv. opt. "A"	391.0	+8.0	228.4	Ġro
dsc. Inv. opt. "B" dsc. Inv. 10% deb. 59	148.5	+4.0	156.5	3522
dsc. Inv. 10% deb. 72	290.0	, n.c.	_	3526
isc. Inv. 18% deb. 130	210.0		16.4	Gro
isc. Inv. 18% deb. 135	111.5	+8.5	227,5	3528 8533
ap'lm Inv. r		_		Gre
ap'im inv. b	471.0	+2.0	45.6	3534
ap'lm Inv. 1/3 div. 78	480.0		40.1	8541
ap'/lm Inv. opt. 1 ap'lm Inv. 10% deb 1	267.D	+8.0	130.9	6.5% Defence
eumi Inv.	389.0 306.0	+6.0	482.8	Gro
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ordan Explo. opt.	1181.0	+22.0	.1	80 (Peh)
ordan Explo. opt 2	185.0	+2.0	3.0	Gro 81 (Peh Aleph
ordan Explo. opt. 3	124.0	+8.0	50.5	90 (Teadi)
lizrahi Inv. r	427.0	-	_	202 (Resh Bet
lizrahi Inv. b lizrahi 18% deb. 48	427.0	_	4.0	51 (Nun Alepi
assuta .	236.0		4.0	70 (Ayin)
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assuta 20% deb. 1	177.0	12.0	285.5	2001
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isi un var zolii cen	191.0 585.0	n.c. —6.0	\$1.9 109.5	foreign curr
ial Ind.	494.D		222.7	6% Isr. Electr
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lal Ind. opt. cert.	508.0	12.0	92.2	5.5% Gov't 60
ial Ind. 10% deb. 4	_	_	· <del></del>	Bonds 70% ikn foreign curr
lal_Ind. 20% deb. 5	349.0	10.0	98.1	6003
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8.6 8.0	Group 3. Yield: 3018 3020	0.80 589.8 -516.2	+3.9 +3.0
0.4 4.7 8.6	Group 5. Yield: 3027 3032	0.80 502.0 446.2	+4,; +4.;
6.8 6.8	4002 (R) Group 22. Yield: 3101	<u></u>	n.e
8.9 9.4	3108 Group 24. Yield:	295.5 +1.68	LC
8.0 5.0	8110 8115 4% Gov't (89% C-o-L)	298.7 282.5	+0.1
9.3 5.1 1.5	Group 42. Yield: 3201 3206	+2,52 232,8 220,6	+0.2 +0.3
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L.5 L.1	3213 6% Gov't (30% C-o-L) Group 52. Yierd:	204.7 +2.66	n.c
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.9 .5 .7	Bonda 199% Haked to foreign currency 6% Izr. Electric Corp. "B'	727.0	n.c.
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.1 .5	foreign currency 5003 Dollar denominated bonds	161.5	n.c
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=	8. Fr. denominated bonds 6% Bank Yaad 38 5.5% Milmunim 5	106.0 105.2	n.e 0.9
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Ξ	(The yield reflects the differer "theoretical" value of bonds—I of issue and current Co-L is cumulated interest — and the	nce betwee based on the ndexes plu	n the date s ac-
_	cumulated interest — and the	e actual no	MERK

ed on the assumption that future C-lases will be zero. A negative yield is sold at a premium, a positive

## New York Stock Exchange

Closing prices - June 13

Dow d	Jones	Industrial	Áverage:
842.16	down	3.11	~

Volume: 40,870,000		
Stork	(Josing price	Change
Ailled Chemical	234	+
ASA .	265	+
Amer. Jar. Paper Milla	37	_
Ауср	22	_
Horing	43	_
Rurroughs	714	1
Braniff	134	n.
Bell & Howell	174	+
Bally	443	12.
Bausch & Lomb	39!-	_
Control Data	35 4	_
Curtis Wright	14 %	+
Dow Chemical	271	Ŧ
Eastman Kodak	57%	
Ele Lavud		+
Ford	51 <u>5</u> 433	Ŧ.
Fairchild Camera	64%	
General Dynamics	307	<del>-</del>
Gulf & Western	14%	
Holiday Inns	20	_
Houston Oil	193	
Honeywell Inc	69%	-1
Hilton	3112	1
IBM		_
Lockheed	211	-
Litton	291	+
LTV	93	+
McDonnell Douglas	237	+1
Merrill Lynch	185	_
MGM	325	
Motorola	453,	_
NCR	67 <del>5</del> a	1
Natonas	44%	_
National Semiconductor	25 h	_
Occidental Petroleum	21 1/2	
Penn Central	195	_
Pan American	64	+
Polaroid	32 1~	_
RCA	24%	_
Revion	_	_
Raytheon	48 1/2	+
Sears	19%	+
Sperry Rand	46	_
Syntex	35%	_
American Tel & Tel	583	+1
Telex	4%	_
Teledyne Tyce Lab.	123	—1
United Airlines	194	_
United Carbide	24 7	+
UV Ind.	371.8	n,
Western Union	2114	_
	215,	+
Westinghouse U.S. Steel	183,	_
	₩.	_
Xerox	61 %	

(These stock prices are unofficial)

This selected list

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by courtesy of ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK : D

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## Bank of Israel representative foreign exchange

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA.— The vital question of the shortage of trained technological

manpower was highlighted at there-

cent opening of the Technion's new

laboratory for the industrial applica-

Speaking at the opening ceremony in the Mechanical Engineering

Faculty, the Industry Ministry's

Chief Scientist, Prof. Arych Lavie, said the country was nearing the limit of the potential technological

manpower needed for the develop-

ment of sophisticated products for export. He said that in the near future R and & D would need all the

2,300 technology graduates the coun-

try's universities are turning out a

tion of high-powered lasers.

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rates — Ju	me 13
Currency	Rate .
U.S. dollars	24.4790
Sterling	51,2505
DM	12.8085
French Fr.	5.5304
Dutch F1.	11.6965
Swise Fr.	14.1866
Swedish Kr.	5.5812
Nor. Kr.	4.7022
Danish Kr.	4,4418
Finn. M	6.1190
Can, dollar	20.8835
Aust. Dollar	27.1166
Rand	29.0137
Bel, Fr. (10)	7.9775
Aust. Sch. (10)	17.3826
It, Lire (1,000)	28,6942
Yen(100)	11.1369
Dinara	79.33

## בנק אתריקאי יעוראלי בע"ת AMERICAN ISRAEL BANK LTD. POREIGN CURRENCY

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Lebanon Lira

18. Yesterday's fo rates against ti for U.S. dellar trans	ha Igrael Do	end.
and transactions	n other Cu	Tencies
under the equ	ivalent of \$	500
1	Selling	Buying
[ U.S.\$	24.6150	24.4450
DM	12,6520	12.7930
Swiss Fr.	14.2144	14.1162
Sterling	51_5721	51.2159
French Fr.	5,5608	5.5224
Dutch Fl.	11,7618	11.6505
Austrian Sch.	1,7478	. 1.7337
Swedish Kr.	5,5998	5.5611
Danish Kr.	4.4867	4.4359
Norwegian Kr.	4.7287	4.6960
Pinnish M	6.1553	6.1128
Canadian \$	20,9757	20,8808
	29.1614	28,9599
Rand	27,2734	27.0650
Australian \$		7.9677
Belgian Fr. (10)	8,0281	11.1253
Yen (100)	11,2026	
Italian Lire (1900)	28.8604	28.6610

1:17

ds

Swiss Fr.       1.7512/22       per \$         Belgium Fr.       30.67/69       per \$         Swedish Kr.       4.3862/82       per \$         French Fr.       4.4290/70       per \$         Danish Kr.       5.5100/15       per \$         Dutch Fl.       2.0924/32       per \$         DM       1.9103/13       per \$         Italian Lire       882.65/15       per \$         Norwegian Kr.       5.2045/65       per \$         Yen       218.65/50       per \$	interbank lo Spot rates:	NDON	•
Gold Price: \$276.00/60	Swiss Fr. Belgium Fr. Swedlah Kr. French Fr. Danish Kr. Dutch Fl. DM Italian Lire Norwegian Kr. Yen	1,7812/22 30.67/69 4,3962/62 4,420/70 5,6100/15 2,0924/32 1,9103/13 882.65/15 5,2045/46 218.65/50	per £ per \$

## By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

were fixed five per cent higher at 585.

more than 10 per cent. Speculative demand .

Lighterage IL5 shares lost 21.5 points to

4.6.	2.0	- 1
n.c.	66,8	1
H6,0	5.0	1
n.c.	8.0	Ī
16.6	4.5	1
n.c.	8.0	7
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-3.0 -3.5	150.0	Ĩ
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n.c.	.5	81
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-1.0	104.6	. 9
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a.C.	273.6	z
5.0	102.9	

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Riaposlim R Leumi Mizrahi R Volumes Shares traded: Convertiblea: Bonds: Share index up 9.23 to 119.59	478 356 362 13.4.79 IL.121.1 IL.0.7m IL.02.6r		+1 +8 n.
Abbreviations:  s.o. ~ sellers only  b.o. — buyers only  d — without dividend	n.c. r b	<u> </u>	1

evia	tions:		
~	sellers only	n.c. —	no change
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	subordinated capi	tal notes	
se sto	ck prices are unoff	icial.	
			_

that the gold boom would continue,

fuelled by the prospect of an inter-

national recession due to the oil

, spurred by the

.144.10

+2.0 57.1 Gold retreats as £ advances

crisis.

highs, while the dollar eased against most major currencies. Gold. 282.875 quoted down f

trading

LONDON (AP) .- Gold bullion

prices retreated again in Europe

yesterday from this week's all-time

which hit an all-time high of in Zurich on Monday, was late last night at \$277.125, from \$278.625 at the end of Tuesday.		Conservative government's new budget, advanced in London to wind			ď
	FUND	RATES	e promining and the comme	air <b>4=</b> , = is r <del>=a</del> r	
		. Ja	ie 13, 1979		٦
UND	TRUSTEE	UNIT PRICE	REDEMPTION	PHICE	1
DIF	HAPDALIM	182.58	181.64	<del>.</del>	١
LON	DISCOUNT	517.81	507.42		ſ

AUIF	HAPUALIM	182.58	181.64	
ALON	DISCOUNT	517.81	507.42	_
ALMOG	HAPOALIM	189.40	185.68	
8ARAK	BARCLAYS DIS.	188.54	184.78	
SAREKET	MIZRAHI	345.61	338.79	
BOOLACH	BANK LEUMI	152.44	149.44	·
H2038	DISCOUNT	203.16	199.16	
EGOZ	DISCOUNT	141.15	138.30	_
EITAN	HAPOALIM	846.98	340.16	
EREZ	HAPOALIM	172.03	168.67	
ESHEL	DISCOUNT	112.55	110.34	
DEKEL	DISCOUNT	263.44	258.26 .	
DOFEA	DISCOUNT	184.70	180.77	
GAVISH	BANK LEUMI	657.14	643.95	
GOREN	AMER IS.	144.88	141.55	
HALAMISH	MIZRAHI	245.19(1)	240.35(1)	
IDIT	MIZRAHI	126.11	123.63	
INBAR	BANK LEUMI	125.61	122.84	_
LAHAT -	BANK LEUMI	141.68	141.00	
MAAYAN	F.I.B.I.	210.34	206.19	_
MAOF	F.I.B.J.	168.94	163.64	
MAROM	F.I.B.I.	486.01	476.49	
MEIMAD	F.I.B.I.	229.28	224.83	
MIVHAR	GENERAL (F.I.B.I.)	.100.00		_
NATIE	MIZRAHI	223.52	219.21	·
OPHIR	BANK LEUMI	258.38	248.48	•
OREN	DISCOUNT	636.65	624.10	
ORIGN	BARCLAYS DIS.	134.61	131.93	·
PIA	BANK LEUMI	157.18	156.27	_
RESHEFF	HAPOALIM	144.85	141.98	_
SELA	MIZRAHI	285.69	280.06	Ξ
SHAHAM	MIZRAHI	207.28	202,85	
SHAKED	DISCOUNT	252,48	247.46	Ξ
SHAMIR	BANK LEUM!	187.97	184.32	Ξ
SHAVIT	HAPOALIM	130,81	128,24	_
SHIRA		151.86	148.87	_
TARSHISH	BANK LEUMI	292.08	286.40	<u>·</u>
TOPAZ	BANK LEUMI	309.86	303.06 .	_
TZABAR	HAPDALIM	159.95	156,80	_
TZAMID	BANK LEUMI	694,21	680.12	_
YAHALOM	UNION	144.05	141,24	_

UNION (AMBAN)

\*Data not supplied (1) Ex dividends (2) Ex Bouss

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products, based on original Israel R & D, as the future of our exports, The Technion's vice-president for research. Prof. Zeki Berk, said that Mini Mandy's Caesarea Summer Camp (Semadar Hotel — Caesarea) Registration continuing for boarding facilities for 6-12 year olds. Opening of first term

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An Rath Editor and Managing Director

## THE JERUSALEM

**Erwin Frankel** 

Founded in 1932 by the late GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1956 Editor 1955-74 the late TED LURIE Editor 1974-75 LEA BEN DOR EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem ema, Jerusalom. PO Box 81 (91000) Telephone 528181. Telex 25421 TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, PO Box 20126 (61200). Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzt, Hadar Hacarmel P.O Box 4810 (31040) Telephone 645444 JERUSALEM BRANCH (ads subscriptions) 6 Rehov Anstobulus, Telephone 223966 Published daily, except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

# Sharon on the rampage

ISRAELI TV viewers have long since grasped the fact that the Knesset chamber is not exactly a model of parliamentary decorum.

It is more than regrettable that MKs over the years have felt it impossible to refrain from descending to the level of the gutter in what passes for debate on emotional issues. This more than anything else has been responsible for the Knesset's ill repute in the eyes of the people.

But yesterday's shameful performance in the House probably surpassed anything of the like that has ever transpired before. And this, only a few days after Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Shamir felt impelled to expound in public on the urgent need to take steps to restore the quality and atmosphere of public life to a semblance of decency and effectiveness.

Commentators on the Israel scene, both foreigners and natives, are unanimous concerning the high level of aggression to be found in all walks of Israeli life. One does not have to look beyond the Knesset to find, if not the origins of that aggression, at least the source of its legitimation.

Anyone with even a passing acquaintance with Knesset Members knows that many legislators would be the first to be profoundly appalled at the comportment of a number of their colleagues. The habits of collegiality are such, however, as to persuade them all to hold their tongues and withhold their rods in the face of those colleagues' antics.

There was no single offender in yesterday's parliamentary descent to scurrilous verbal mayhem. But there is no doubt that Minister of Agriculture Ariel Sharon was primarily responsible for provoking the other members.

He was guilty of obvious racism in his references to TV reporter Rafiq Halaby and Shai's MK Zeidan Atshe who are both Druse. And he was guilty of impugning the loyalty and patriotism of those who disagree with his settlement policy.

He deliberately sought to involve the entire House in a personal free-for-all by referring to the leader of the Opposition as a man who had not served one day in the army.

Mr. Peres' record in the defence of Israel is well known. Sharon, however, should have remembered that his own prime minister never served one day in the army either, nor a minute on the battle line, although his role in the creation of Israel is no less well known.

Conducting political debate at such a scurrilous level of personal attack is a sure way of undermining whatever remains of the effectiveness of Israel parliamentary practice.

Sharon is intent on pushing rapid Israeli settlement in the territories. He is thus espousing a debatable but legitimate point of view in Israel's convoluted political spectrum. The singleminded ferocity he brings to his task, however, raises the danger of causing more harm to Israel's body politic and social cohesion than is tolerable.

Mr. Begin may be deluded into believing that he has a political asset in a man of this nature. If he does, he is badly mistaken. Sharon should be leashed on a tight rein rather than given carte blanche to run roughshod over Israel.

## Exports first

IT IS SAID that Israel exports more per capita than any other country. Even that is still only a beginning. The message of the current Export Week ought to be, "Exports first - at all costs."

Not only must the country pay for the mountains of goods it imports, there are two other problems to be faced. The nation's foreign debt is rapidly growing by billions of dollars and servicing it requires foreign currency. Most of the aid offered by the U.S. for building defence installations in the Negev takes the form of loans rather than grants.

Secondly, Israel is dependent on the import of raw materials. Output went up last year by 6 per cent, and is expected to go up by a similar amount this year. Thus the import component in local production increases correspondingly and must be paid for from foreign currency earnings.

If we manage to fulfil the Treasury's latest five-year plan, exports will increase over the period 1978-83 by \$3b. - yet imports (excluding armaments) are due to swell by the same amount. The imports include, naturally, the rising burden of debt service costs. All in all, if the best expectations of the Treasury's policymakers are fulfilled, the trade deficit five years from now will be no greater -- but no smaller -- than it is today.

Under the circumstances it would be gratifying if performance could outstrip expectations. There are two man-made obstacles to that. One is the desire of some of our political leaders to hold the exchange-rate in check, so as to keep domestic prices down.

Export incentives were abolished formally by the Likud Government. Instead they offer a free-floating exchange-rate. incentives are not practicable any more. It is no longer feasible to subsidize a section of the economy which accounts for more than half the gross national product.

Therefore it is essential to let the exchange-rate find its true level, to permit the continued growth of Israel's exports. The expansion of these exports over the last three decades, including the period since 1973, when overall growth has been negligible. constitutes the finest success of the country's economic policy.

The second danger is the decision by Minister of Industry Gideun Patt to restrain imports in order to protect local industry from excessive competition. He cannot augment customs to accomplish the same purpose, because Israel has a tariff-cutting agreement with the Common Market.

So he proposes to interfere with imports indirectly, by preventing the purchase of what he calls "cheap rubbish," by concentrating the business in the hands of "licensed importers." and even by halting imports from countries that do not buy Israel's

This policy will do damage to Israel's balance of payments, by making imports costlier than they need be. Our industry does not need protecting. Its job is to sell in foreign markets. If a foreign country makes a product cheaper than we can, better to import it.

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# TAXING THE RICH

The Post's DAVID KRIVINE warns that if the proposal to . increase the marginal tax is implemented it could lead to a reduction in productivity — and a reduction in revenue for the Treasury.

LABOUR MINISTER Israel Katz wants the marginal tax on incomes of over IL50,000 a month to be increased from the present rate of 60 per cent to 75 per cent.

He gives two reasons: to equalize the tax burden, and to prevent "privileged elements from living in luxury, sometimes even by American standards, when the weak and vulnerable classes of society are charged a kind of 'inflation tax' through cuts in the social services and other burdens imposed on

It is bad that the rich should live in fantastic luxury while the poor take cuts in their living standards. But raising the marginal rate of income tax to 75 per cent will not solve that problem; indeed, it will probably make the situation worse.

There are countries where income tax on top salaries exceeds 90 per cent, yet ''fantastic'' wealth abounds. Israel's big fortunes were made and big villas built when marginal income tax was 87.5 per cent. The explanation is that nobody (or practically nobody) paid 87.5 per cent tax on earned income, and for a very simple reason: Nobody would ther to earn an income that is taxed so highly. No company in its right mind would insult the intelligence of its employees by making what is virtually a free gift - in their (the employees') name - to the

Treasury.

How then did people become rich? By receiving benefits that were not taxed as income — shares in the company, insurance policies, benefits in kind. Should the government block these alternative forms of gain so that a person cannot get out of paying three-quarters of his marginal earnings in tax, then that person will desist from making the



marginal work effort. Rather than take on a hard 18hour-a-day job that offers him an extra IL20,000 gross a month, of which the Treasury will take IL15.000. he will stick to the easier job he holds, and spend his evenings at home nodding lazily in front of his TV set.

INCREASING the tax rates will, if anything, decrease the Treasury's tax revenue by compelling business companies to provide their best employees with costly (to the company) tax havens.

Or else, staff members will not bother to earn the extra money at all, which means that instead of gaining the hoped-for 75 per cent on every hundred pounds of wages, the Treasury will lose the 60 per cent it

Since Katz's scheme will not add to the government's income, it will not provide relief to those hard-pressed elements of society who suffer from inflation either.

His tax proposal is unhelpful for another reason: It expresses a desire for revenge. The poor resent their reduced situation and would like to punish the rich by confiscating most of their "illgotten gains."

What offends is Katz's arbitrary division between rich and poor, as if they were two different animal species. The rigid stratification of society (that Hudson, the butler. treats with such craven respect in Upstairs, Downstairs") is a thing of the past. The great majority of the Israeli population are neither rich nor poor. Moreover, their status is mobile. Those with initiative, who want to improve themselves, will see the prohibitive tax as a barrier to their own advancement.

Why should they not visualize themselves, or at least their children, as potential big-money earners?

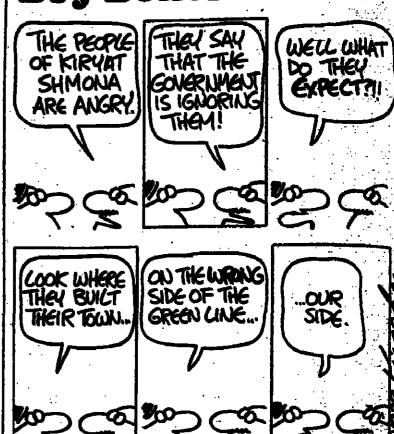
Among the winners of the Industry Prize, announced last week, are Adiva and Israel Asher. Adiva's father was a labourer in Izhar Chemicals; Israel's father was a shopkeeper in Jaffa. Today, the enterprising couple employ 200

Katz is pre-occupied, understan-dably, with the social cases. They may be numerous, but they are not the norm in Israel. We should not build a tax structure that cripples initiative in order to placate the ruffled feelings of the under-privileged.

HOW, THEN, can the problem of income disparities be solved? There is a much simpler method. Put a stop

Putting the brakes on inflation would lead to the restoration of the

## **Dry Bones**



competitive system. Wages tend to be inflexible; they are difficult to raise and almost impossible (in these days of trade union solidarity) to lower. So when prices go up, wages unfortunately lag, but profits are easy to make.

When prices go down, wages do not go down as much, and profits shrink. We saw all this happen during the mitun, or recession, of 1966. Too many goods were, for a change, chasing too little money. Suddenly the self-employed started working much harder to earn much less. This is a very desirable outcome.

The way to cut profits is not to pump wads of cash into the capitalist's pocket and then try to pump it out again through a confiscatory tax system. Anybody can testify that

flowers. Quiet, majestic settings and

broad open vistas provide the restful

atmosphere conducive to study and

How different from the colleges

and universities of my own city of

New York! The bustling, grimy city

hems in its scholastic centres. Even

the wealthlest and most prestigious

are caught between busy streets and

traffic arteries. Some schools are

lodged in converted office buildings.

Many college buildings are in-

distinguishable from their commer-

cial neighbours. Few can boast

greenery and flowers. All are dis-

turbed by street noises and the hum

of industry. Rampant crime sur-

Many young Israelis are un-conscious of their advantage.

enter a club where his friends may

be, because he is too old? What

happens to a member upon reaching

I believe that age grouping should

such an age? Is he turned out?

ISADOR RUBIN

rounds their dormitories.

Netanya (Brooklyn, N.Y.).

that does not work.

The way to cut profits is to make them hard to get, by reducing the amount of money in circulation Which is why the Economic Plan-Which is why the Economic Plan and him authority and the Bank of latter larged have recommended alashing ning Authority and the Bank of budget expenditure. It means reducing the social services ing the social services. Katz knows in his heart that nothing can be done about that.

He can take consolation from the last state act that if government expenditure fact that if government expenditure is really cut to the bone and inflation eliminated, the proportion of the national income going to the profiteers will diminish sharply, leaving (in the final reckoning) more funds for workers' wages, industrial investment — and the social ser-

vices, too.

READERS' LETTERS

#### THE ARLOSOROFF AFFAIR of a meticulously careful and To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - I read with great interest your interview of May 18 with Dr. Doy Joseph on the occasion of his 80th birthday. To my great regret, there was no mention in the interview of the historic affair which occurred 45-46 years ago.

I am referring to the murder of Arlosoroff and the ensuing trial on a false charge. Dov Joseph was one of the central figures in the affair. As the lawyer of Mapai and a person who was of great assistance to the prosecution, he certainly knew and still remembers how the trial was conducted against the three "accused" Revisionists, one of which was my late father. Dov Joseph is the only one still

alive — and may he live till 120! who can, I believe, reveal the secrets of this trial. Yet this is one thing he does not want to talk about. In 1966. when the historian, Professor Yosef with him to discuss the subject, he answered: "I did not know Dr. Ahimeir personally, and I prefer not to talk about the Arlosoroff trial and therefore I see no reason for a meeting to discuss the subject."

Since then, another 13 years have passed and there are less and less surviving witnesses. I appeal to Dov Joseph to break his silence about the Arlosoroff affair and reveal all he knows in order to clear the air and remove any lingering shadow of a doubt about the true murderers. The time has come to display civic courage.

YOSEF AHIMEIR Ramat Gan.

Dr. Dov Joseph replies:

Mr. Yosef Ahimeir complains that the interview with me to which he refers did not deal with the Arlosoroff trial. This was obviously because the purpose of the interview was to question me about the situation in the state now as compared with that in its early years, when I served as a member of the government. My interviewer, quite rightly, did not deal with an occurrence some 15 years before the State was established, of which the great majori-ty of Israel's population have no knowledge; to most of them. Arlosoroff is merely the name of a Mr. Ahimeir incorrectly states

that I was the lawyer of the Mapai. In fact I represented only Dr. Arlosoroff's widow, who was the civil claimant in the case. Mapai had no locus standi whatever in the trial. Mr. Ahimeir gives no evidence to support his groundless allegation that the trial was "on a false charge." The trial was conducted by the Court of Criminal Assize presided over by Mr. Justice O.C.K. Corrie, who enjoyed the reputation

eminently fair judge. The accused had the fullest opportunity to defend themselves and were defended by several experienced counsel. The Court did not find the charge against the accused, Abraham Stavsky, to be false, but on the contrary after an exhaustive and fair trial, found him guilty of having taken part in the premeditated killing of Dr. Arlosoroff and sentenced him to the death penalty. The two other accused were acquitted. Stavsky appealed and the Court of Appeal acquitted him on the technical procedural ground that there was not sufficient corroborative evidence to warrant a conviction. The Court of Appeal added that it, too, believed the evidence of Mrs. Ariosoroff. The criminal procedure law concerning corroboration was later amended and, had the law been amended before the trial, Stavsky's appeal would presumably have been jected and his conviction confirmed.

I know of no "secrets" concerning the trial and have nothing "to reveal" as Mr. Ahimeir suggests. I have consistently refused to be drawn into attempts by Revisionists or others to revive and stir up a public vendetta over the Arlosoroff trial between two rival political parties. Such a controversy would inevitably be based on venomous hatred that existed in those days and which apparently has not yet entirely disappeared, although the Arlosoroff case has been dead and buried for nearly half a century. What Mr. Ahimeir claims would "clear the air" would, on the contrary, only befoul it.

As a lawyer of many years standing, I have always considered, and still do, that the innocence or guilt of an accused person should be decided only by a competent Court of Law and not by members of the public who are frequently biased and inadequately informed; especially when they seek to give vent to their political spleen or have a political axe to grind. As for Ahimeir's implication that

perhaps others were "the true murderers." there was a contention in the trial that this was so and an Arab named Abdul Meild el Hindi who was in prison on another charge was brought forward to assert that it was he who had murdered Dr. Arlosoroff. After days of examination and cross-examination of this person, the Court found him to be an unmitigated liar. I shared the Court's opinion. It was thought at the time that he had been given or promised a large sum of money for his family if he would fabricate his evidence in order to help free Stavsky. He himself alleged this at the trial. Despite his evidence, the Court of Criminal Assize held that Stavsky was guilty.

Post gives the other side - and so

fairly and humanely, and without the

usual sensational headlines. And one

is left wondering how little Israel has

held out so long with most of the

world clamouring for its destruction,

or at best, chiding it for its refusal to

give up its meager defensible

is it not because Israel does indeed

ANITA LANG

hold the trump card? Is not our God

#### ISRAEL'S MIRACLE However, reading The Jerusalem

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - It is impossible to discover the Israeli point of view with the most careful perusal of our local and national press, or by listening to the media. One is left with the idea that all the odds are in favour of Israel, and that the poor Arabs don't stand a chance unless other strong powers come to their aid.

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#### BEAUTIFUL UNIVERSITIES rounded by gracious, sweeping To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post lawns, bordered by beds of colourful

reflection.

Sir, - The tourist who visits Israeli universities is in for a delightful surprise. In other lands, colleges and universities have usually grown haphazardiy; almost always, they present a hodge-podge of architec-tures and a confusion of styles.

Israeli planners and architects have been granted the unique opportunity of locating, planning and creating an entire university, of starting from scratch on their drawing boards. A visit to Haifa, Jerusalem or Tel Aviv, to name but a few places, will show how imaginatively and thoughtfully the planners and architects of your universities have used their opportunities. " Israeli universities are a delight to

behold. Their buildings blend into a harmonious, comprehensive entity. Each edifice stands in dignity, sur-

#### SINGLES can you tell someone that he cannot

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir .- With the introduction to Tel Aviv in the past several years of clubs for singles, a new phenomenon has appeared - restrictive clubs. Some of the restrictions are vague and ill defined. One that is clearly defined is the age restriction.

I am talking specifically about a cut-off age of 35 or 40. Here people often have friends with an age differential of 10 or more years. How

#### **SMOKING ON BUSES** rear of inter-urban buses, as in-To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. — I would like to help Mrs. M.

Harris (May 20) in her drive to stop the flagrant violation of non-smoking laws on our buses. While only a policeman can order a passenger to stop smoking or give him a summons for a fine, Mrs. Harris can make a complaint against a smoking driver. By now, each driver must have his name and number visible in the event a passenger wishes to make a complaint against him.

According to regulations 421 and 457 of the Transportation

Regulations of 1961, the driver, ticket collector and any other worker on a bus may not smoke or carry a lighted cigarette on a bus. Passengers may not smoke on city buses and only may smoke at the

One of the basic elements of the laws of kashrut is to prevent contamination of the food by assuring that foreign substances do not come

be achieved in a natural manner. A person will not repeatedly return to a group where he or she is not accepted — provided there is a suitable alternative available. ALEX LARYS Tel Aviv.

dicated by a sign. Letters to the Ministry of Health or the police will not help. However, a written complaint to the Ministry of

Transportation will receive attention when the name and number of a smoking bus driver are given. From my own experience of making such a complaint, a court case is being prepared against the bus driver. Unfortunately, the case is already a year in the making, but in the end, I hope the driver will not smoke again while driving. The more people take the trouble to make this effort to punish those

who violate the law, the better will the quality of life be on the buses. (Name and address supplied.)

ly poisons emitted by cigarette

It is about time that we get some

#### SMOKING ON THE JOB

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir. - I would like to know why

eating places and food stores in Israel permit their employees to smoke on the job while preparing and serving food. This is particularly disturbing in kosher establishments which are supposed to emphasize cleanliness.

in contact with it. One of the most dangerous contaminants is the dead-

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Israel when you return home. Well, you can do it through The Jerusalem Post International Edition, air-mailed worldwide every week with the latest news, features and photos. Walk into any branch of one of the

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#### UNFORTUNATE ROUTE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — I'm a foreign correspondent in Israel and I accompan ded my visiting editor to see the Charall windows in Jerusalem's Hadassah Hospital

Our tour was not an exciting experience. On our visit, the only entrance to the synagogue was via the hospital wards: this was undoubtedand patients, who were forced to this like his detour around our group and had to endure typical touristic noise

generated by nearly 80 visitors.

We were shocked to see women being wheeled to and from the delivery room. This shows a lack of the sideration for the dignity of the patients.

When we asked our very nice guide why we had gone through the hospital and not directly to the synagogue, she explaine personnel necessitated this most inortunate route.

The magnificence of the Chagali windows deserves a better introduction. And the patients, more respect.

ALESSANDRO PORRO ''Veja'' magaz<del>ine</del>, Bruzil

#### DO - IT - YOURSELF CONGREGATION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Part Sir, - We found Judy Siegel's arti-

"Do-it-yourself congregation" (May 31) both interesting and encouraging. We in Kiryat Sharett, Holon, are attempting something very similar. Our Young People's Congregation includes Sepharadis, Ashkenazis and Yemenites, Sabras, new immigrants and penitents. We all pray together

in harmony and the mode of prayer

is similar to that used in the Bas

Akiva and the army. We have over 10

members, not including wives and children. We are in the process of collecting money so as to enable us to build our own permanent synagogue, which will serve not only as a house of prayer but also as a study centre and meeting place for our growing congregation. In our own small way are helping to unite the people

DAVE BARUCE On behalf of the Kiryat Share Young People's Congregati



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